

2ND SEM. 2007/2008



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UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND

MAIN EXAMINATION PAPER

PROGRAMME : HOME ECONOMICS II

COURSE CODE : AEE 205

TITLE OF PAPER : COMMUNITY AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT

TIME ALLOWED : TWO (2) HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS : ANSWER ALL (4) QUESTIONS

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QUESTION 1

Write notes on the following approaches to community development. Use examples from your own country to explain clearly how each approach works.

- (a) Self-help approach (8 Marks)
- (b) Technical/Direct Assistance (8 Marks)
- (c) Conflict Approach (9 Marks)

[25 Marks]

QUESTION 2

Discuss five (5) Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) showing how your country attempts to implement these goals ~~whether~~ *within* its communities.

[25 Marks]

QUESTION 3

- (a) What important roles does a community development agent play in developing a community? (12½ Marks)
- (b) What challenges does he/she encounter while playing these roles and how does he/she deal with such challenges. (12½ Marks)

[25 Marks]

QUESTION 4

Food insecurity is a problem in rural communities in Swaziland/Botswana. How would you help your home area solve this problem?

[25 Marks]