

2ND SEM. 2008/2009



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UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND

FINAL EXAMINATION PAPER

PROGRAMME : **B.Sc. IN LAND WATER AND
MANAGEMENT**

COURSE CODE : **AEE 205**

TITLE OF PAPER : **COMMUNITY AND RURAL
DEVELOPMENT**

TIME ALLOWED : **TWO (2) HOURS**

INSTRUCTIONS : **ANSWER ALL FOUR (4) QUESTIONS**

**DO NOT OPEN THIS PAPER UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN
GRANTED BY THE CHIEF INVIGILATOR**

QUESTION 1

Discuss **FIVE** (5) principles of community and rural development.

[25 MARKS]

QUESTION 2

Write notes on TWO (2) of the following based on a country of your choice:

- (a) Food security
- (b) Youth and employment
- (c) Women economic empowerment at grass roots level.

[25 MARKS]

QUESTION 3

- (a) Discuss the importance of irrigation schemes in community and rural development in Swaziland. (12½Marks)
- (b) Discuss one way by which rural development is funded in your country. (12½ Marks)

[25 MARKS]

QUESTION 4

- (a) Discuss three (3) challenges that have emerged in your community as a result of the HIV and AIDS pandemic. (15 Marks)
- (b) Discuss two (2) strategies that are used to address the above-mentioned challenges. (10 Marks)

[25 MARKS]