



UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND
FACULTY OF AGRICULTURE

MAIN EXAMINATION

PROGRAMME: B.SC., CONSUMER SCIENCE EDUCATION &
CONSUMER SCIENCE

COURSE CODE: AEE208

TITLE OF PAPER: COMMUNITY AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT

TIME ALLOWED: TWO (2) HOURS

INSTRUCTION: **ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS**

*DO NOT OPEN THIS PAPER UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE CHIEF
INVIGILATOR*

QUESTION 1

- (a) Define community by its characteristics. [5 marks]
 - (b) Identify and define the three types of community that exist in the world [6marks]
 - (c) Define a healthy and unhealthy community by their features [8marks]
 - (d) What are the basic steps to follow in establishing a healthy community? [6marks]
- [25marks]**

QUESTION 2

- (a) What is the 1948 United Nation definition of Community Development? [5marks]
 - (b) Identify and discuss the principles of Community Development [20marks]
- [25marks]**

QUESTION 3

- (a) Suppose your community wants to embark on self-help community development to provide Community Rural Healthcare Centre. List the ten steps to follow in order to achieve the set goal. [20marks]
 - (b) State your community goal and two outcomes after the completion of the Community Rural Healthcare Centre. [5marks]
- [25marks]**

QUESTION 4

- (a) There are three Community Development Approaches known in practice in the world. Identify and outline their basic DESCRIPTIVE features [marks]
 - (b) What is Rural Development? [4marks]
 - (c) Identify the two broad areas of Rural Development [2marks]
 - (d) Differentiate between community development and rural development. [4marks]
- [25marks]**