

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND**

**DEPARTMENT OF ACCOUNTING**

**MAIN EXAMINATION PAPER MAY, 2014**

**DEGREE/DIPLOMA AND YEAR OF STUDY:** B COM V /B COM IV

**TITLE OF PAPER** :INTERNATIONAL ACCOUNTING

**COURSE CODE** :AC516(M) 2014/ AC421(M)2014

**TIME ALLOWED** :THREE (3) HOURS

**TOTAL MARKS** :100

- INSTRUCTIONS**
1. TOTAL NUMBER OF QUESTIONS ON THIS PAPER: FIVE (5)
  2. ANSWER QUESTION 1 (IT IS COMPULSORY),AND AND ANY OTHER THREE QUESTIONS.THE TOTAL QUESTIONS TO BE ANSWERED ARE FOUR (4).
  3. THE MARKS AWARDED FOR A QUESTION/PART ARE INDICATED AT THE END OF EACH QUESTION/PART OF QUESTION.
  4. WHERE APPLICABLE, SUBMIT ALL WORKINGS AND CALCULATIONS.

**NOTE:** YOU ARE REMINDED THAT IN ASSESSING YOUR WORK, ACCOUNT WILL BE TAKEN OF ACCURACY OF THE LANGUAGE AND THE GENERAL QUALITY OF EXPRESSION, TOGETHER WITH THE LAYOUT AND PRESENTATION OF YOUR FINAL ANSWER.

**SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS:** FINANCIAL TABLES/FINANCIAL CALCULATORS

**THIS PAPER IS NOT BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR.**

**QUESTION 1:****REQUIRED :**

What are critical factors impacting International Auditing? (25 marks)

**QUESTION 2:****REQUIRED :**

How is the current performance evaluation of foreign operations? (25 marks)

**QUESTION 3 :****REQUIRED :**

A. In the sustainable development analysis what do the term “ Eco Efficient Rate” (EER) mean? ( 3 marks)

**REQUIRED :**

B. From the following table calculate the EER by use of the:

a. Sales Revenues against the environmental Damage units,

b. Environmental Expenditure against the Environmental Damage units

Year	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008	2007
	E	E	E	E	E	E
Sales in millions emalangeneni	13,000	11,000	9,000	7,000	5,000	3,000
Environmental expenditure in Emalangeneni millions	280	270	260	250	230	210
Environmental damage in millions	8	12	13	16	18	20
EER (relate to sales)	?	?	?	?	?	?
EER (relate to environmental expenditure)	?	?	?	?	?	?

( 6 marks)

**REQUIRED :**

C. Rank the below mentioned vehicles in the ranks of 1,2,and 3 in the order of their fuel efficiency.

A Ford car travelled 150 km for 7.5 litres of petrol.A Nissan car travelled 200 km for 6.7 litres of petrol.And an Audi car travelled 320 km for 8.0 litres.

( 3 marks)

**REQUIRED :**

- D. Calculate the carbon dioxide (in metric tons equivalent) produced by burning the following sources to produce energy.**

SOURCE OF ENERGY AT A STATIONARY	ENERGY AMOUNT
<b>COMBUSTION</b>	
1.Natural gas at a stationary source	2,000 tons of hydrocarbon used
2.Standard refinery oil used at a stationary source	3,000 tons of hydrocarbons used
3.Bituminous coal burnt at a stationary source	4,000 tons of coal used
4.Marine heavy fuel used at a cement factory	5,000 tons of hydrocarbon used
5.Crude oil	30,000 tons of crude oil
6. Gasoline/petrol	4,000 tons of gasoline/petrol used in stationary combustion vehicles
7.Diesel	6,000 tons of diesel used in stationary combustion vehicles
8.Kerosine (jet fuel)	8,000 tons of aviation fuel used in stationary combustion
9.Wood	1,500 tons of wood
10,Anthracite coal	2,500 tons of anthracite coal

**CO2 CONVERSION FACTORS**

Fuel type	Conversion factors/ Tons of CO2 per a ton of hydrocarbon
Fuel gas/gas turbine/gas engine	2.75
Gasoline/petrol	3.08
Kerosine (jet fuel)	3.11
Diesel	3.12
Standard refinery fuel	3.14
Marine heavy fuel oil	3.17
Crude oil	3.21
Coal/Wood	3.67

( 5 marks)

**REQUIRED :**

Calculate the carbon dioxide (in metric tons equivalent) produced by burning the above sources to produce energy.

**E. Mobile Emissions sources involving road and air transport**

TYPE OF FUEL	QUANTITIES OF FUEL IN LITRES
Petrol	56,000
Diesel	65,500
Jet fuel	120,000
Aviation petrol	40,000
Liquefied Propane Gas	130,000

FUEL TYPE	METRIC TONS CO <sub>2</sub> PER A LITRE
Petrol	0.0092
Diesel	0.0104
Jet fuel	0.0100
Aviation petrol	0.0090
Liquefied Propane Gas (LPG)	0.0060

( 5 marks)

**F.****REQUIRED :**

Calculate the carbon dioxide (in metric tons equivalent) produced by purchasing the following electricity Megawatt Hours.

COUNTRY WHERE ELECTRICITY IS PURCHASED	PURCHASED MEGAWATT HOURS
Mozambique	1,350,000
South Africa	6,230,000
Namibia	1,430,000

**GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSION FACTORS FOR ELECTRICITY PURCHASES (INDIRECT EMISSIONS)**

LOCATION OF FACILITIES	METRIC TONS CO <sub>2</sub> PER PURCHASED MEGAWATT HOUR
Mozambique	0.20
South Africa	0.60
Namibia	0.65

( 3 marks)

**TOTAL FOR THE QUESTION**

(25marks)

**QUESTION 4 :**

The decision to invest abroad is a principal means of implementing the global strategy of a multinational company. But the domestic capital budgeting theory has to be modified. Multinational adaptations of traditional investment planning have taken place in the least three major areas. These are:

- a. Determination of the relevant return from multinational investments.
- b. Measurement of expected cash flows.
- c. Calculation of multinational cost of capital.

**REQUIRED :**

- A. What constitutes the relevant return? ( 5 marks)

**REQUIRED :**

- B. Calculate the Internal Rate Return (IRR) from the following cash flows. (10 marks)

Year	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
Initial investment	2,000,000						
Annual dividends		450,000	650,000	750,000	850,000	950,000	1,050,000

**REQUIRED :**

- C. Calculate the multinational cost of capital from the following data.  
First describe the components of the formula below, and then calculate the cost of capital.

<b>ka =?</b>	$\frac{k_e E + k_i(1-t)D}{S}$
<b>Where:</b>	
<b>ke =</b>	Find it??
<b>ki =</b>	15%
<b>t =</b>	30%
<b>E =</b>	E150,000,000
<b>D =</b>	E50,000,000
<b>ke =</b>	$\frac{D_i + g}{P_o}$
<b>Di =</b>	E200
<b>Po =</b>	E1,200
<b>g =</b>	4%

**TOTAL FOR THE QUESTION**

**(10 marks)**  
**(25 marks)**

**QUESTION 5 :**

**REQUIRED :**

**What are the Stock Exchange Disclosure Requirements?**

**(25 marks)**

**TOTAL FOR THE PAPER**

**(100 marks)**

Table 2 Present value of 1 at compound interest:  $(1+r)$

Years (n)	Interest rates (r)															
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
1	0.9901	0.9804	0.9709	0.9615	0.9524	0.9434	0.9346	0.9259	0.9174	0.9091	0.9009	0.8929	0.8850	0.8772	0.8696	1
2	0.9803	0.9612	0.9426	0.9246	0.9070	0.8900	0.8734	0.8573	0.8417	0.8264	0.8116	0.7972	0.7831	0.7695	0.7561	2
3	0.9706	0.9423	0.9151	0.8890	0.8638	0.8396	0.8163	0.7938	0.7722	0.7513	0.7312	0.7118	0.6931	0.6750	0.6575	3
4	0.9610	0.9238	0.8885	0.8548	0.8227	0.7921	0.7629	0.7350	0.7084	0.6830	0.6587	0.6356	0.6133	0.5921	0.5718	4
5	0.9515	0.9057	0.8626	0.8219	0.7835	0.7473	0.7130	0.6806	0.6499	0.6209	0.5935	0.5674	0.5428	0.5194	0.4972	5
6	0.9420	0.8880	0.8375	0.7903	0.7462	0.7050	0.6663	0.6302	0.5963	0.5645	0.5346	0.5068	0.4803	0.4556	0.4323	6
7	0.9327	0.8706	0.8131	0.7599	0.7107	0.6651	0.6227	0.5835	0.5470	0.5132	0.4817	0.4523	0.4251	0.3996	0.3759	7
8	0.9235	0.8535	0.7894	0.7307	0.6768	0.6274	0.5820	0.5403	0.5019	0.4665	0.4339	0.4039	0.3762	0.3506	0.3269	8
9	0.9143	0.8368	0.7664	0.7026	0.6446	0.5919	0.5439	0.5002	0.4604	0.4241	0.3909	0.3606	0.3329	0.3075	0.2843	9
10	0.9053	0.8203	0.7441	0.6756	0.6139	0.5584	0.5083	0.4632	0.4224	0.3855	0.3522	0.3220	0.2946	0.2697	0.2472	10
11	0.8963	0.8043	0.7224	0.6496	0.5847	0.5268	0.4751	0.4289	0.3875	0.3505	0.3173	0.2875	0.2607	0.2366	0.2149	11
12	0.8874	0.7885	0.7014	0.6246	0.5568	0.4970	0.4440	0.3971	0.3555	0.3186	0.2858	0.2567	0.2307	0.2076	0.1869	12
13	0.8787	0.7730	0.6810	0.6006	0.5303	0.4688	0.4150	0.3677	0.3262	0.2877	0.2575	0.2292	0.2042	0.1821	0.1625	13
14	0.8700	0.7579	0.6611	0.5775	0.5051	0.4423	0.3878	0.3405	0.2992	0.2633	0.2320	0.2046	0.1807	0.1597	0.1413	14
15	0.8613	0.7430	0.6419	0.5553	0.4810	0.4173	0.3624	0.3152	0.2745	0.2394	0.2090	0.1827	0.1599	0.1401	0.1229	15
16	0.8528	0.7284	0.6232	0.5339	0.4581	0.3936	0.3387	0.2919	0.2519	0.2176	0.1883	0.1631	0.1415	0.1229	0.1069	16
17	0.8444	0.7142	0.6050	0.5134	0.4363	0.3714	0.3166	0.2703	0.2311	0.1978	0.1696	0.1456	0.1252	0.1078	0.0929	17
18	0.8360	0.7002	0.5874	0.4936	0.4155	0.3503	0.2959	0.2502	0.2120	0.1799	0.1528	0.1300	0.1108	0.0946	0.0808	18
19	0.8277	0.6864	0.5703	0.4746	0.3957	0.3305	0.2765	0.2317	0.1945	0.1635	0.1377	0.1161	0.0981	0.0829	0.0703	19
20	0.8195	0.6730	0.5537	0.4564	0.3769	0.3118	0.2584	0.2145	0.1784	0.1486	0.1240	0.1037	0.0868	0.0728	0.0611	20
25	0.7795	0.6095	0.4778	0.3751	0.2953	0.2330	0.1842	0.1460	0.1160	0.0923	0.0736	0.0588	0.0471	0.0378	0.0304	25
30	0.7419	0.5521	0.4120	0.3083	0.2314	0.1741	0.1314	0.0994	0.0754	0.0573	0.0437	0.0334	0.0256	0.0196	0.0151	30
35	0.7059	0.5000	0.3554	0.2534	0.1813	0.1301	0.0937	0.0676	0.0490	0.0356	0.0259	0.0189	0.0139	0.0102	0.0075	35
40	0.6717	0.4529	0.3066	0.2083	0.1420	0.0972	0.0668	0.0460	0.0318	0.0221	0.0154	0.0107	0.0075	0.0053	0.0037	40
45	0.6391	0.4102	0.2644	0.1712	0.1113	0.0727	0.0476	0.0313	0.0207	0.0137	0.0091	0.0061	0.0041	0.0027	0.0019	45
50	0.6080	0.3715	0.2281	0.1407	0.0872	0.0543	0.0339	0.0213	0.0134	0.0085	0.0054	0.0035	0.0022	0.0014	0.0009	50
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
1	0.8621	0.8547	0.8475	0.8403	0.8333	0.8264	0.8197	0.8130	0.8065	0.8000	0.7937	0.7874	0.7812	0.7752	0.7692	1
2	0.7432	0.7305	0.7182	0.7062	0.6944	0.6830	0.6719	0.6610	0.6504	0.6400	0.6299	0.6200	0.6104	0.6009	0.5917	2
3	0.6407	0.6244	0.6086	0.5934	0.5787	0.5645	0.5507	0.5374	0.5245	0.5120	0.4999	0.4882	0.4768	0.4658	0.4552	3
4	0.5523	0.5337	0.5158	0.4987	0.4823	0.4665	0.4514	0.4369	0.4230	0.4096	0.3968	0.3844	0.3725	0.3611	0.3501	4
5	0.4761	0.4561	0.4371	0.4190	0.4019	0.3855	0.3700	0.3552	0.3411	0.3277	0.3149	0.3027	0.2910	0.2799	0.2693	5
6	0.4104	0.3898	0.3704	0.3521	0.3349	0.3186	0.3033	0.2888	0.2751	0.2621	0.2499	0.2383	0.2274	0.2170	0.2072	6
7	0.3538	0.3332	0.3139	0.2959	0.2791	0.2633	0.2486	0.2348	0.2218	0.2097	0.1983	0.1877	0.1776	0.1682	0.1594	7
8	0.3050	0.2848	0.2660	0.2487	0.2326	0.2176	0.2038	0.1909	0.1789	0.1678	0.1574	0.1478	0.1388	0.1304	0.1226	8
9	0.2630	0.2434	0.2255	0.2090	0.1938	0.1799	0.1670	0.1552	0.1443	0.1342	0.1249	0.1164	0.1084	0.1011	0.0943	9
10	0.2267	0.2080	0.1911	0.1756	0.1615	0.1486	0.1369	0.1262	0.1164	0.1074	0.0992	0.0916	0.0847	0.0784	0.0725	10
11	0.1954	0.1778	0.1619	0.1476	0.1346	0.1228	0.1122	0.1026	0.0938	0.0859	0.0787	0.0721	0.0662	0.0607	0.0558	11
12	0.1685	0.1520	0.1372	0.1240	0.1122	0.1015	0.0920	0.0834	0.0757	0.0687	0.0625	0.0568	0.0517	0.0471	0.0429	12
13	0.1452	0.1299	0.1163	0.1042	0.0935	0.0839	0.0754	0.0678	0.0610	0.0550	0.0496	0.0447	0.0404	0.0365	0.0330	13
14	0.1252	0.1110	0.0985	0.0876	0.0779	0.0693	0.0618	0.0551	0.0492	0.0440	0.0393	0.0352	0.0316	0.0283	0.0254	14
15	0.1079	0.0949	0.0835	0.0736	0.0649	0.0573	0.0507	0.0448	0.0397	0.0352	0.0312	0.0277	0.0247	0.0219	0.0196	15
16	0.0930	0.0811	0.0708	0.0618	0.0541	0.0474	0.0415	0.0364	0.0320	0.0281	0.0248	0.0218	0.0193	0.0170	0.0150	16
17	0.0802	0.0693	0.0600	0.0520	0.0451	0.0391	0.0340	0.0296	0.0258	0.0225	0.0197	0.0172	0.0150	0.0132	0.0116	17
18	0.0691	0.0592	0.0508	0.0437	0.0376	0.0323	0.0279	0.0241	0.0208	0.0180	0.0156	0.0135	0.0118	0.0102	0.0089	18
19	0.0596	0.0506	0.0431	0.0367	0.0313	0.0267	0.0229	0.0196	0.0168	0.0144	0.0124	0.0107	0.0092	0.0079	0.0068	19
20	0.0514	0.0433	0.0366	0.0308	0.0261	0.0221	0.0187	0.0159	0.0135	0.0115	0.0098	0.0084	0.0072	0.0061	0.0053	20

