# UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND 

## DEPARTMENT OF ACCOUNTING

FACULTY OF COMMERCE

## SUPPLEMETARY EXAMINATION PAPER

July - 2017

DEGREE / YEAR OF STUDY: BACHELOR OF COMMERCE YEAR III (PART-TIME)

| Title of Paper | $:$ | PRINCIPLES OF FINANCE |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Course Code | $:$ | IDE AC: 213 (Part - Time) July 2017 |
| Total Marks | $:$ | 100 |
| Time Allowed | $:$ | THREE HOURS |

## Instructions

(i) There are FOUR Questions Answers to All
(ii) Begin the solutions to each Question on a New page
(iii) The marks awarded for each question are indicated at the end of the question
(iv) Show all your workings
(v) Calculations are to be made to zero decimal places of accuracy, unless otherwise Instructed.

RECOMMENDATION: Reading time should not exceed fifteen minutes
Note: You are reminded that in assessing your work, account will be taken of accuracy of the language and general quality of expression, together with layout and presentation of your answer.

## THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR OR SUPERVISOR

## QUESTION NO. 01

i. Define financial management. Explain the importance of financial management.
(Marks: 15)
ii.. Explain the process of financial management.
(Marks: 10)

## QUESTION NO. 02

i. Explain different financial tools of financial management.
(Marks:10)
ii. What do you mean by risk? Explain different types of risk in a company.
(Marks: 15)

## QUESTION NO. 03

The following is the balance sheet of a company as on 31-12-2016. (Marks:25)
Liabilities

| E |  |  | E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Equity share capital | 3, 00,000 | Land \&buildings | 1,50,000 |
| Preference share capital | 1,00,000 | Plant \& machinery | 3,00,000 |
| Reserves | 1,50,000 | Investment | 1,00,000 |
| Profit \&loss A/c | 50,000 | Goodwill | 1,00,000 |
| Debentures | 2, 00,000 | Furniture | 1,00,000 |
| Long - Term Loans | 2, 00,000 | Stock | 1,50,000 |
| Creditors | 1,00,000 | Debtors | 1,50,000 |
| Other current liabilities | 1,00,000 | Bills Receivable | 50,000 |
|  |  | Cash in hand | 50,000 |
|  |  | Cash at bank | 50,000 |
|  | 12,00,000 |  | 12,00,000 |

Income statement of the company for the year ended 31-12-2016

| Particulars | Amount |
| :---: | :---: |
| Sales | E |
| Cost of Sales | $6,00,000$ |
| Gross Profit | $4,00,000$ |
| _Operating Expenses | $2,00,000$ |
| Net profit | $1,00,000$ |
| _-. Income Tax | $1,00,000$ |

From the above the data calculate and interpret of the following ratios.
1, Current Ratio
2, Liquidity Ratio
3, Stock Turnover Ratio
4, Debt Equity Ratio
5. Gross Profit Ratio
6. Net Profit Ratio

7, Fixed Assets Turnover Ratio
8, Proprietor Ratio
9, Solvency Ratio
10. Fixed Assets to Net worth Ratio

## QUESTION NO. 04

i. Explain different sources of long - term-finance.
(Marks:10)
ii. What do you mean by financial plan? Explain different types of key Factors to determine financial plan.

