

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND**  
**DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION**  
**SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION PAPER**  
**JUNE, 2016**

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**TITLE OF PAPER : RESEARCH METHODS**  
**COURSE CODE : BA 300 FULL TIME**  
**TIME ALLOWED : THREE (3) HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1. THE NUMBER OF QUESTIONS IN THIS PAPER FIVE (5)**
- 2. SECTION A IS COMPULSORY.**
- 3. ANSWER ANY THREE (3) QUESTIONS IN SECTION B**
- 4. THE MARKS TO BE AWARDED FOR EACH QUESTION ARE INDICATED ALONGSIDE THE QUESTION.**

**NOTE: MARKS WILL BE AWARDED FOR GOOD COMMUNICATION IN ENGLISH, AS WELL AS FOR ORDERLY AND NEAT PRESENTATION OF WORK. FURTHER MARKS WILL BE AWARDED FOR USE OF RELEVANT EXAMPLES.**

**SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS: NONE**

**THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR.**

## SECTION A

- (a) Why is the use of standardized analysis techniques important when examining data sets? How do they help to remove bias and how do they ensure that conclusions are defensible. 15 marks
- (b) How can statistics be misapplied or misused and what can be the results of such abuse 10 mark

## SECTION B

### Question 2

Discuss ethics in research in relation to stakeholders, participants and researcher 25 marks

### Question 3

- (a) Discuss the Non Probability sampling method and give an example in each case 20 marks
- (b) If you were conducting an interview survey of around faculty of commerce students what type of probability sample would you choose and why? 5 marks

### Question 4

- (a) Differentiate between validity of findings and validity of measurement 10 marks
- (b) Define observation research. Discuss how observation research can be classified giving a practical example in each case. 15 marks

### Question 5

- (a) Discuss the factors that influence the choice of sample size 20 marks
- (b) Explain 2 limitations of using documents as source of research information 5 marks