

1<sup>st</sup> SEM. 2018/19



**UNIVERSITY OF ESWATINI  
FINAL EXAMINATION PAPER**

**PROGRAMME : BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN  
CONSUMER SCIENCE LEVEL III**

**COURSE CODE : CED305**

**TITLE OF PAPER : FOOD SECURITY**

**TIME ALLOWED : TWO (2) HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS : ANSWER QUESTION ONE (1) AND  
ANY OTHER TWO (2) QUESTIONS**

**DO NOT OPEN THIS PAPER UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN  
GRANTED BY THE CHIEF INVIGILATOR**

**QUESTION 1 (COMPULSORY)**

- (a) Household assets and livelihood outcomes are key components of the Sustainable Livelihoods Framework (SLF). Discuss in detail these two components of the SLF. Support your discussion with examples. (20 Marks)
- (b) Identify a Livelihood Zone of Eswatini and describe its vulnerability context. (10 Marks)
- (c) Discuss the social protection challenges and issues in Eswatini. (10 Marks)

[TOTAL MARKS = 40]

**QUESTION 2**

Discuss climate change and its effects on food security in Eswatini.

[TOTAL MARKS = 30]

**QUESTION 3**

Targeting social protection initiatives poses major challenges for most countries.

- (a) Poverty based, category based and universal targeting are the **three (3)** most commonly used targeting options. Distinguish between these three options and discuss the advantages and disadvantages of each. Support your answer with examples. (15 Marks)
- (b) “The **Moya Centre Model** in Mahlanya is an attempt to integrate the protective, preventive and promotive aspects of social protection”. Discuss this statement and support your discussion with examples. (15 Marks)

[TOTAL MARKS = 30]

**QUESTION 4**

You have been asked to explain the Household Economy Approach (HEA) to a group of community development workers.

- (a) Explain the conceptual framework of HEA. (5 Marks)
- (b) Discuss the six (6) HEA steps in detail. Support your answer with examples. (25 Marks)

[TOTAL MARKS = 30]