

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND**  
**FACULTY OF EDUCATION**  
**PART-TIME CERTIFICATE IN ADULT EDUCATION YEAR II**  
**SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION PAPER JULY, 2005**

**TITLE OF PAPER** : **ADULT EDUCATION AND DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE** : **CAE 202**

**TIME ALLOWED** : **THREE (3) HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS** :

1. **ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS FROM SECTION A.**
2. **ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS IN SECTION B**
3. **ALL QUESTIONS IN SECTION B CARRY EQUAL MARKS.**

**THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR**

**SECTION A: COMPULSORY****INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS****QUESTION 1**

- (a) What do the following abbreviations stand for?
- i. HDI
  - ii. GDI
  - iii. GEM
  - iv. HPI
  - v. GNP (10)
- (b)
- i. Development is only about the availability of material goods.  
True/False (2)
  - ii) Underdevelopment means the absence of development.
  - iii) Underdevelopment is a means of comparing levels of development.  
True/False (2)
  - iv) Before colonisation Africa had its own small industries.  
True/False (2)
  - v) In the Basic Human Needs (BHN) approach to development; people come first, not economics.  
True/False (2)
  - vi) “Developing” is a polite term for “underdeveloped”.  
True/False (2)
  - vii) The greatest wealth has been produced under capitalism.  
True/False (2)
  - viii) One view of development may be people’s capacity to win a living from nature.  
True/False (2)
  - ix) Colonial powers are solely responsible for underdeveloping SADC countries.  
True/False (2)
  - x) Development efforts should take into account ecological factors.  
True/False (2)
- (c)
- i) What are the limitations of the Human Basic Needs view of development? (6)
  - ii) Define “Human Development” in your own understanding from the development literature. (4)

**SECTION B**

Instructions: Answer Any Three Questions

**QUESTION 2**

Explain how the following suffered under the colonial rule:

- (a) Industry and Employment
- (b) Agriculture
- (c) Infrastructure
- (d) National Structure

(20)

**QUESTION 3**

Write notes on the following facilitator roles and skills:

- (a) Attending
- (b) Responding
- (c) Understanding

(20)

**QUESTION 4**

Explain the following theories of development:

- (a) Human capital
- (b) Dependency and correspondence theories
- (c) Liberation theory

(20)

**QUESTION 5**

Relate the history and development of the Swaziland Adult Literacy Programme showing the contribution that literacy makes to development. (20)