

Course Code: IDE-BAE 407-1&2 (M) 2005

UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND
INSTITUTE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ADULT EDUCATION) YEAR V
FINAL EXAMINATION PAPER, MAY 2005

TITLE OF PAPER : **COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

COURSE CODE : **IDE-BAE 407 1&2**

TIME ALLOWED : **THREE (3) HOURS**

INSTRUCTION :

1. **ANSWER FOUR QUESTIONS ONLY.**
2. **ANSWERS SHOULD BE WRITTEN IN THE ANSWER BOOKLETS PROVIDED.**
3. **DO NOT WRITE ON QUESTION PAPER.**

THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GIVEN BY THE INVIGILATOR

SECTION A**QUESTION 1**

Make a distinction between the following terminologies:

- (a) Development and underdevelopment
- (b) Popular education and popular participation
- (c) Mass mobilization and mass campaign
- (d) Empowerment and capacity building
- (e) Evolutionary and revolutionary models of development

[25 marks]

QUESTION 2

- (a) State the three categories of models of community development and community organization by Ross (1967). [15 marks]
- (b) Choose the most suitable of Ross (1967) models of community development or community organization and explain its suitability for your own community. [10 marks]

QUESTION 3

- (a) Explain the relationship between community organization and community development. [10 marks]
- (b) Discuss the role of key players or actors in community organization for development in Swaziland. [15 marks]

QUESTION 4

- (a) Define mass mobilization in relation to community development. [10 marks]
- (b) Using your community as an example, show how mass mobilization can be used as a tool for empowerment. [15 marks]

SECTION B**QUESTION 5**

“Social action aims at creating change by building powerful organizations at the community level. It assumes that organizing can win improvements in people’s lives; make people more aware of their own power; and alter the social relations of power in the community” (Booth, 1977).

Examine the suitability of this statement in relation to Swaziland.

QUESTION 6

- (a) Examine the major dimensions of community participation in development. [15 marks]
- (b) What are the advantages of people’s participation in any given activity in their community? [10 marks]

QUESTION 7

- (a) Discuss the role of Rural Development Programme (RDP) in Swaziland. [15 marks]
- (b) From your point of view, how successful has it been in addressing the problems of the rural people. [10 marks]

QUESTION 8

Discuss the main constraints to effective and efficient community development in your country and suggest measures which can be taken to eradicate them. [25 marks]