

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND
INSTITUTE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION
FINAL EXAMINATION PAPER (M) MAY 2007**

BACHEOR OF EDUCATION (ADULT EDUCATION)

- TITLE OF PAPER** : **COMMUNITY DEVELOPEMNT**
- COURSE CODE** : **IDE – BAE 308 (1 AND 2)**
- TIME ALLOWED** : **THREE (3) HOURS**
- INSTRUCTIONS** :
- 1. ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS FROM SECTION A AND TWO QUESTIONS FROM SECTION B.**
 - 2. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS.**

THIS PAPER MUST NOT BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR.

SECTION A

Question 1

Discuss the importance of and methods by which popular participation can be increased in community development in Swaziland. [25 marks]

Question 2

- (a) Define Community Development Policy, Goals and Objectives in Swaziland.
- (b) Identify the indicators that can generally be used to show the levels of development and welfare in communities. [25 marks]

Question 3

Identify and discuss the nature of the problems encountered by community development efforts in Swaziland. [25 marks]

SECTION B

Question 4

Discuss Paulo Freire's philosophy of creating critical consciousness in the process of Community Development. Show how this can be realised in Swaziland. [25 marks]

Question 5

With the help of examples to illustrate your answer, discuss the idea that economic approach to Community Development is a plausible one. [25 marks]

Question 6

Explain the difference between "felt needs" and "real needs" in relation to Community Development in Swaziland. [25 marks]