

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND  
INSTITUTE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION  
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ADULT EDUCATION)**

**FINAL EXAMINATION  
QUESTION PAPER, (M) 2008**

**TITLE OF PAPER : COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE : IDE-BAE 308 (1 AND 2)**

**TIME ALLOWED : THREE (3) HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS :**

- 1. ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS FROM SECTION A AND TWO QUESTIONS FROM SECTION B.**
- 2. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY 25 MARKS.**

**THIS PAPER MUST NOT BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR.**

## SECTION A

### QUESTION 1

With the help of concrete examples to illustrate your answer, account for what is said to be the importance of people's critical consciousness. [25 marks]

### QUESTION 2

Discuss some of the main problems and constraints in introducing change and innovation in rural Swaziland. [25 marks]

### QUESTION 3

Discuss why community development workers must have a thorough knowledge of the characteristics of the communities they work with. [25 marks]

## SECTION B

### QUESTION 4

Account for the success or failure member countries in terms of:

- a) policy formulation
- b) participation
- c) implementation
- d) resource allocation
- e) evaluation and
- d) reporting mechanism [25 marks]

### QUESTION 5

Discuss why women are called human donkeys in Uganda. [25 marks]

### QUESTION 6

It has been argued that the success of literacy political power and resource input. Discuss. [25 marks]