

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND  
INSTITUTE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION**

**FINAL EXAMINATION**

**APRIL/MAY 2008**

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<b>COURSE</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT I</b>
<b>MODULE</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>IDE – BAE 409 1 &amp; 2</b>
<b>DURATION</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>3 HOURS</b>
<b>SUBJECT</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>
<b>TITLE OF EXAMINATIONS:</b>		<b>B.Ed. (Ad. Ed.) Year 5</b>

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- **SECTION A IS COMPULSORY (ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS)**
- **ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS FROM SECTION B**

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**Do not open this paper until your supervisor tells you to do so**

## **SECTION A (COMPULSORY) ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS**

### **QUESTION 1**

Discuss domestic violence to Women in Society in terms of its causes and how you feel it could be reduced. [30 marks]

### **QUESTION 2**

Women in rural areas “face many difficult challenges”. Describe the types of challenges you consider difficult for rural women in their development and adult education can help mitigate them. [30 marks]

## **SECTION B (ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS)**

### **QUESTION 3**

Explain the extent to which colonialism and capitalism oppressed women in their developing societies. [20 marks]

### **QUESTION 4**

Identify and describe the traditional role of women in society and explain whether it can be changed or not. [20 marks]

### **QUESTION 5**

Outline how Weber Andersen (1988) and Karl Marx (1818) define class. Are their concepts adequate? [20 marks]

### **QUESTION 6**

Discuss any feminist theory of your choice and explain how it promotes women equality in society. [20 marks]

### **QUESTION 7**

“Empowerment is both an approach and a process”. Discuss two main approaches to empowerment explaining how the process works. [20 marks]

**QUESTION 8**

What causes Women's income generating projects to fail and how can you help them? [20 marks]

**QUESTION 9**

Describe the roles and status of women during colonial rule. [20 marks]

**QUESTION 10**

Define dependency theory and modernisation theory for women. Give examples from Swaziland. [20 marks]

**TOTAL MARKS [100 MARKS]**