

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND
INSTITUTE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION
BACHEOR OF EDUCATION (ADULT EDUCATION)**

**FINAL EXAMINATION
QUESTION PAPER, MAY 2009**

TITLE OF PAPER : COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE : IDE – BAE 308 (1 & 2)

TIME ALLOWED : THREE (3) HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS :

- 1. ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS FROM SECTION A AND TWO QUESTIONS FROM SECTION B.**
- 2. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY 25 MARKS.**

THIS PAPER MUST NOT BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR.

SECTION A

QUESTION 1

Account for the importance of people's popular participation at all levels of decision-making planning, implementing, evaluating and sharing the fruits of their sweat in the community. [25 marks]

QUESTION 2

- (a) Identify the difference between the felt needs and the real needs of your community. [12.5 marks]
- (b) What are the characteristics of the felt needs? [12.5 marks]

QUESTION 3

Discuss the problems and constraints that tend to hamper effective Community Development in Africa? Give concrete examples to illustrate your answer. [25 marks]

SECTION B

QUESTION 4

In order for NFE to support social change five strategic principles must come into play.

- (a) Identify and explain those principles in relation to your community.
- (b) Which of those principles applies to your community? [25 marks]

QUESTION 5

Discuss the attitudinal obstacles that tend to hamper community development in your locality. [25 marks]

QUESTION 6

Discuss the contention that Community Development is an educational process. [25 marks]