

UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND

DEPARTMENT OF ADULT EDUCATION

PART-TIME DIPLOMA IN ADULT EDUCATION YEAR 1

SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION PAPER, JULY, 2011

TITLE OF PAPER : RESEARCH DESIGN AND TECHNIQUES

COURSE CODE : DAE 116

TIME ALLOWED : TWO (2) HOURS

- INSTRUCTIONS :**
- 1 ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS FROM SECTION A.**
 - 2. ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS FROM SECTION B.**

THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR.

SECTION A: COMPULSORY

INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS. CHOOSE AN OPTION THAT BEST FITS YOUR ANSWER TO THE FOLLOWING:

QUESTION 1

Which measure of central tendency is the easiest to find?

- a) mean
- b) median
- c) mode

[2 marks]

QUESTION 2

What is the mean for the following set of scores?

15, 17, 19, 22, 24, 25, 10, and 14

[2 marks]

QUESTION 3

If a distribution of scores is negatively skewed it means the test was difficult.

True/False

[2 marks]

QUESTION 4

In conducting research it is right to invade the research participants' privacy.

True/False

[2 marks]

QUESTION 5

Face-to-face interviews have the same disadvantages as telephone interviews.

True/False

[2 marks]

QUESTION 6

Outline the **three** principles of writing a research report.

[6 marks]

QUESTION 7

In critiquing a research report under sampling, the following would be considered except for:

- a) Is the sample size adequate?
- b) Is the sample representative of the defined population?
- c) Is the method for selection of the sample appropriate?
- d) Is the research design appropriate for the research problem?

[2 marks]

QUESTION 8

Unobtrusive measures are commonly used in _____ studies.

- a) correctional Studies
- b) observational Studies
- c) experimental Studies
- d) general Survey Studies

[2 marks]

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS

QUESTION 9

What are the advantages and disadvantages of face-to-face interviews and mailed questionnaires?

[20 marks]

QUESTION 10

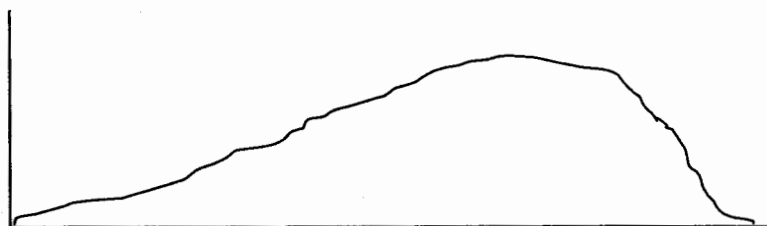
Using the frequency distribution below calculate the mean

Score	frequency (f)
78	1
79	4
80	5
81	9
82	12
83	10
84	6
85	3
86	4
87	1

[20 marks]

QUESTION 11

- a) On the curve below mark the position of the mean, median and mode and describe the nature of the curve.



[10marks]

- b) With drawings to illustrate your answer, what is the difference between a **unimodal** and a **bimodal** distribution? [10 marks]

QUESTION 12

Discuss the following ethical issues in social science and educational research.

- a) Informed consent
- b) Right to privacy
- c) Protection from harm
- d) Honesty with Professional Colleagues.

[20 marks]