

UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND

DEPARTMENT OF ADULT EDUCATION

DIPLOMA IN ADULT EDUCATION YEAR II

SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION, JULY 2012

PAPER TITLE: ADULT EDUCATION & DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: DAE 213

WEIGHT : 100 MARKS

TIME ALLOWED : THREE (3) HOURS

**THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN
GIVEN BY THE INVIGILATOR**

Instructions:

Answer any two (2) questions from each Section. Each question carries equal marks.

Section A

Question 1

Discuss the theory of self-reliance put forward by Julius Nyerere in 1967 [25]

Question 2

a) Discuss the needs approach in development. [10 marks]

b) State how adult practitioners can assist communities in promoting this approach when executing their duties. [15 marks]

Question 3

Discuss some of the main problems and constraints in relation to the achievement of the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) in a country of your choice. [25 marks]

Section B

Question 4

a) What are the main obstacles that hinder development in Swaziland? [15]

b) What strategies could be put in place to halt these factors? [10 marks]

Question 5

Discuss the UN Asian Development Institute's study, "Towards a Theory of Rural Development". [25 marks]

Question 6

a) What is people's participation? [10 marks]

b) With some examples that illustrate your answer, identify factors that perpetuate underdevelopment in the country [15 marks]