

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND**  
INSTITUTE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION  
DEPARTMENT OF ADULT EDUCATION  
B. Ed III

FINAL EXAMINATION MAY 2013

TITLE OF PAPER: ADULT EDUCATION & NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  
COURSE CODE: IDE BAE 315  
TIME ALLOWED: THREE (3) HOURS  
INSTRUCTIONS: Answer two questions from each section (A & B)

This paper must not be opened until permission has been granted by the invigilator.

**SECTION A**  
**(COMPULSORY)**

**QUESTION 1**

- (a) Describe any six institutional frameworks for solving human and social development challenges in Swaziland. [15 marks]
- (b) Poverty is related to the availability or non-availability of six basic components of life. Describe them and how they can be mitigated [15 marks]
- TOTAL [30 MARKS]**

**QUESTION 2**

- (a) Define voluntary organizations (characteristics, functions, strengths and weaknesses) [15 marks]
- (b) Briefly discuss traditional chiefs' role in Swaziland's rural areas in relation to national development. [15 marks]
- TOTAL [30 MARKS]**

**SECTION B**  
Choose two questions

**QUESTION 3**

Migration is caused by the push and pull factors. What are the push and pull factors in rural and urban areas? [20 marks]

**QUESTION 4**

Critically discuss the process of decision making in your society, showing clearly who are the powerful and the powerless. [20 marks]

**QUESTION 5**

The National Development Strategy is virtually a process of participation in an effort to reduce poverty. Explain what participation is and who should participate and why, at what level? [20 marks]

**TOTAL 100 MARKS]**