

UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND

INSTITUTE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF ADULT EDUCATION

B. Ed (Adult Education) year V

FINAL EXAMINATION MAY 2013

TITLE OF PAPER: WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: IDE - BAE 409

TIME ALLOWED: THREE (3) HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer all question in Section A Choose two questions in Section B

This paper must not be opened until permission has been granted by the invigilator.

SECTION A (COMPULSORY)

QUESTION 1

- (a) Discuss women oppression in terms of the following concepts
- African patriarchy [5]
 - Western patriarchy [5]
 - Capitalism [5]
 - Dual sex authority versus single sex authority [5]
- (b) Explain the following concepts using examples:
- (i) Class according to Welber Andersen 1988 and Karl Marx (1818) [5]
 - (ii) Sex and gender [5]

TOTAL [30MARKS]

QUESTION 2

Identify and explain rural women's institutions designed to assist them in particular by providing knowledge and skills which they need to increase income and improve family conditions in Swaziland. Use clear examples. [30 marks]

SECTION B

QUESTION 3

Discuss empowerment according to:

- (a) Karl (1995)
- (b) Griffen in Karl, (1995) [20 marks]

QUESTION 4

Discuss the following development theories

- (a) Dependency theory its causes, characteristics and how they can be alleviated. [10 marks]
- (b) Modernization theories and its implications for developing countries. [10 marks]

QUESTION 5

Women's oppression is common amongst developing countries. According to liberal feminists theories of development, what causes womens' oppression and inequality and how can society reverse women inequality?

[20 marks]

QUESTION 6

What causes women's income generating projects to fail and how can the profession of adult education play in their rehabilitation? [20 marks]

OVERALL TOTAL

[100 MARKS]