## **UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND**

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# INSTITUTE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION

# B. ED (ADULT EDUCATION) III

# MAIN EXAMINATION, MAY 2014

TITLE: OF PAPER:	ADULT EDUCATION & NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT II	
COURSE CODE:	BAE 31	.5
TIME ALLOWED:	THREE (3) HOURS	
WEIGHT:	100 MARKS	
INSTRUCTIONS:	1.	ANSWER TWO (2) QUESTIONS FROM EACH SECTION
	2.	QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS - 25

3. WRITE YOUR ANSWERS ON ANSWER BOOKLET PROVIDED

THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR

## Section A

### **Question 1**

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Define and write short notes on the following key concepts pertaining human decision-making process:

- (a) Decision-making process
- (b) Participative decision-making
- (c) Rational decision-making model
- (d) Risk shift in decision-making
- (e) Group thinking

## **Question 2**

(a) What is 'poverty'?

[5 marks]

 $[5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks}]$ 

(b) Identify and discuss four (4) causes of poverty in your country or community [4 x 5 = 20 marks]

#### Section **B**

#### **Question 3**

Discuss the concept of gender inequality and development in Swaziland, under five (5) important headings  $[5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks}]$ 

#### **Question 4**

In order for a country to develop, there must be there (3) things: (i) Land; (ii) people; and (iii) good leadership (Nyerere, 1972).

Discuss this statement in relation to land reform, land use, and creation of wealth [25 marks]

## **Question 5**

- (a) Describe 'environment' in the broadest sense [5 marks]
- (b) Identify and discuss four (4) main environmental problems in Swaziland  $[4 \times 5 = 20 \text{ marks}]$

## **End of Question Paper**