

UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND

INSTITUTE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION

B. ED (ADULT EDUCATION) YEAR V

FINAL EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2013

TITLE OF PAPER: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES I

COURSE CODE: BAE 519

TIME ALLOWED: THREE (3) HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER QUESTION 1 AND TWO (2) OTHER QUESTIONS

THIS PAPER MUST NOT BE OPENED UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR HAS GRANTED PERMISSION TO DO SO

Question 1 [Compulsory]

(a) Explain what you mean by 'community development strategies'. Give two (2) examples to illustrate your answer [2 x 5 = 10 marks]

(b) What should be the goals of development in Swaziland? Mention three (3) such goals, giving examples to illustrate your answer [3 x 10 = 30 marks]

[Total marks = 40]

Question 2

(a) Explain what you understand by 'mass mobilisation' in the context of development in communities [10 marks]

(b) Discuss mass mobilisation as

i. an everyday activity of personal and political life

ii. a way of provoking reactions and empowerment

[2 x 10 = 20 marks]

Question 3

(a) Explain your understanding of community organisation for development [10 marks]

(b) Compare and contrast the external agency approach and the inner resources approach to community development [2 x 10 = 20 marks]

[Total marks = 30]

Question 4

(a) Explain your understanding of 'management' [10 marks]

(b) Identify and discuss two (2) reasons for adopting the 'participatory approach' in community development [2 x 10 = 20 marks]

[Total marks = 30]

End of Question Paper