

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND**

**INSTITUTE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION**

**B. ED (ADULT EDUCATION) YEAR III**

**SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION, JULY 2016**

**TITLE OF PAPER: ADULT EDUCATION & NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT I**

**COURSE CODE: IDE-BAE 311**

**TIME ALLOWED: THREE (3) HOURS**

- INSTRUCTIONS:**
- 1. ANSWER TWO (2) QUESTIONS IN SECTION A**
  - 2. ANSWER TWO (2) QUESTIONS IN SECTION B**
  - 3. WRITE ANSWERS ON ANSWER BOOKLET PROVIDED**

**THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR**

## **SECTION A**

### **Question 1**

A) Discuss development according to Coady (1959) (25 Marks)

### **Question 2**

A) Explain what you understand by dependency. (5 marks)

B) How is the mechanism for dependency created, according to Todaro (1981). (20 Marks)  
(25 Marks)

### **Question 3**

Discuss five deficiencies and dependencies of underdevelopment in Swaziland. (25 Marks)

## **SECTION B**

### **Question 4**

Discuss the five alternative models of development. (25 Marks)

### **Question 5**

Discuss the concept of self-reliance model and its related levels of development in Swaziland. (25 marks)

### **Question 6**

Critically discuss the two forms of dependency as presented by Szentes (1976). (25 Marks)