

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND**

**INSTITUTE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION**

**B. ED (ADULT EDUCATION) YEAR V**

**FINAL EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2015**

**TITLE OF PAPER: WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT I**

**COURSE CODE: IDE-BAE 521**

**TIME ALLOWED: THREE (3) HOURS**

- INSTRUCTIONS:**
- 1. ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN SECTION A**
  - 2. ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS FROM SECTION B**
  - 3. WRITE ANSWERS ON ANSWER BOOKLET PROVIDED**

**THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR**

**SECTION A**  
**(COMPULSORY)**

**QUESTION 1**

Discuss women's development in Swaziland since 1968 using the following paradragms:

- Education (5)
- Economic (5)
- Fertility (5)
- Politics (5)
- Agriculture (5)
- Status (5)

**TOTAL [30 MARKS]**

**QUESTION 2**

Briefly discuss the following cultural institutions in your society:

- Human sexuality (5)
- Marriage (5)
- Divorce (5)
- Patriarchy (5)
- Polygamy (5)
- Bride price (5)

**TOTAL [30 MARKS]**

**SECTION B**

**QUESTION 3**

- (a) Discuss five anti-modernization practices you have learned in class. (10 marks)
- (b) Discuss five pillars of modernization you know. (10 marks)

**TOTAL [20 MARKS]**

**QUESTION 4**

During colonization women were double oppressed. What is double oppression?

**[20 MARKS]**

**QUESTION 5**

Identify women's group problems and explain how adult education could help reduce them.

**[20 MARKS]**

**QUESTION 6**

Explain how capitalization and patriarchy contributed to women's under development in African societies prior to independence.

**[20 MARKS]**

**TOTAL [100 MARKS]**