

UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND

INSTITUTE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION

B. ED (ADULT EDUCATION) YEAR V

FINAL EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2016

TITLE OF PAPER: Women in Development I

COURSE CODE: BAE 521

TIME ALLOWED: THREE (3) HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN SECTION A AND TWO (2) QUESTIONS IN SECTION B

THIS PAPER MUST NOT BE OPENED UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR HAS GRANTED PERMISSION TO DO SO

SECTION A

Question 1 [Compulsory]

- (a) What is meant by valuing the care economy [10 marks]
 - (b) Briefly discuss the causes of domestic violence [10 marks]
 - (c) Explain the feminisation of the HIV/AIDS epidemic [10 marks]
- [Total marks = 30]

Question 2

- (a) Mazrui (1999) concluded that sexism “subjects women to oppression”. Amplify this assertion [10 marks]
- (b) (i) What is empowerment, according to Gordon (1996)? [5 marks]
- (ii) Examine five (5) ways that characterised women’s lack of development power during the colonial era [5 x 3 = 15 marks]

Section B

Question 3

- (a) Examine gender politics in any African society [10 marks]
- (b) (i) Discuss class according to Weber and Andersen (1988) [5 marks]
- (ii) Discuss class, according to Marx (1818) [5 marks]

Question 4

There are three (3) broad barriers to women acquiring land under customary and statutory land tenure system in society [3 x 6.6 = 30 marks]

Question 5

- (a) “Most people in Africa are not free” (Bawl, 1971). Discuss five (5) ways in support of this statement [10 marks]
- (b) Discuss five (5) initiatives undertaken by the international community to promote universal human freedoms [10 marks]

Question 6

DAWN selected four (4) approaches for women empowerment. Discuss these approaches [20]

End of Question Paper