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# UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND

# FART-TIME CERTIFICATE IN ADULT EDUCATION YEAR 1 MAIN EXAMINATION PAPER – MAY 2018

TITLE OF PAPER

ADULT EDUCATION AND DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE

AEC120

TIME ALLOWED

THREE (3) HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

1. ANSWER <u>ALL</u> QUESTIONS FROM SECTION A.

2. ANSWER <u>ANY THREE</u> QUESTIONS FROM SECTION B.

3. ALL QUESTIONS IN SECTION B CARRY EQUAL MARKS.

THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR.

# SECTION A: (Compulsory)

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer all Questions.

# QUESTION 1

a) List five (5) sustainable development goals.

(10 marks)

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- b) Give what the acronym stand for:
  - i) GNP
  - ii) HDR
  - iii) NDMA
  - iv) LDCs
  - v) NUPE
  - vi) SP
  - vii) SDGs
  - viii) GDP
  - ix) AGOA
  - x) ESRA

(10 marks)

## **QUESTION 2**

Taking Swaziland as an example, what are the characteristics of an underdeveloped country? (15 marks)

## **QUESTION 3**

Define human development.

(5 marks)

#### SECTION B: Answer ANY THREE questions

## **OUESTION 4**

- (a) Explain in your own words what Nyerere (1965) meant by "development is for man, by man and of man" and the same is true of education". (10 marks)
- (b) Explain the following theory for development:
  - 1) Human Capital

(10 marks)

## **QUESTION 5**

Explain the differences between capitalism and socialism as goals of development. Which would you recommend for Swaziland and why? (20 marks)

# **OUESTION 6**

Explain the following helping skills as applicable to adult education:

a) Attending

b) Responding

(20 marks)

# QUESTION 7

Explain how Rural Education Centres' programmes help in alleviating poverty in Swaziland and cite the challenges that the R.E.C.s face in discharging their mandate. (20 marks)