

UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND
FACULTY OF EDUCATION
DEPARTMENT OF ADULT EDUCATION
DIPLOMA IN ADULT EDUCATION LEVEL 3
FINAL EXAMINATION – MAY, 2018

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| TITLE OF PAPER | INTRODUCTION TO DATA ANALYSIS |
| COURSE CODE | AED 302 |
| TIME ALLOWED | 3 HOURS |
| INSTRUCTIONS | ANSWER TWO (2) QUESTIONS IN SECTION A AND TWO (2) QUESTIONS IN SECTION B MAKING A TOTAL OF FOUR (4). BEGIN EACH QUESTION IN A NEW PAGE |

SECTION A: QUALITATIVE DATA ANALYSIS

Answer any two (2) questions from this section.

Question 1

Table 1. Campus A: What was done to share the knowledge?

| Respondent group | Activities named (a) | Which most effective (b) | Why (c) |
|------------------|--|--|---|
| Participants | *Structured seminars *E-mail *Informal meetings *Lunchtime meetings | *Structured seminars *E-mail | * Concise way of communicating a lot of information |
| Nonparticipants | *Structured seminars *Informal meetings *Lunchtime meetings | *Informal meetings *Structured seminars | *Easier to assimilate information in less formal settings *Smaller bits of information at a time |
| Department chair | *Structured seminars *Lunchtime meetings | *Structured seminars | *Highest attendance by nonparticipants *Most positive comments given to chair |

- (i) Analyse the displayed data regarding the activities done to share the knowledge by three different respondents of the project. (15)
- (ii) Draw the conclusion and provide verifications to support your conclusion about effective activities used to share the knowledge. (10)

Question 2

Table 2. Participants 'views of information sharing at three campuses

| Branch campus | Activities named (a) | Which most effective (b) | Why (c) |
|---------------|--|----------------------------------|---|
| Campus A | Structured seminars (voluntary) E-mail Informal meetings Lunchtime meetings | Structured seminar E-mail | Concise way of communicating a lot of information |
| Campus B | Brown bags | Brown bags | Most interactive |

| | | | |
|----------|---|-----------------------|---|
| | E-mail Department newsletter | | |
| Campus C | Workshops (voluntary) Structured seminar (compulsory) | Structured seminar | Compulsory Structured format works well |

(i) Analyse the displayed data showing the constant comparison process of comparing and contrasting responses across the three campuses. (15)

(ii) Draw the conclusion and verification about effective means of information sharing in the three sites. (10)

Question 3

- (i) What do you understand by content analysis? (5)
- (ii) What is inductive analysis? (4)
- (iii) Differentiate between intra-case analysis and cross-case analysis (10)
- (iv) Mention any three qualitative methods used to collect data. (3)
- (v) Mention three significant reasons of involving more than one person in qualitative data analysis. (3)

SECTION B: QUANTITATIVE DATA ANALYSIS

(Answer two (2) questions from this section)

QUESTION 4

- a) Describe the procedure for naming variables in SPSS [10 marks]
- b) Describe the three types of variable analyses known to you [3 x 5 = 15 marks]

QUESTION 5

- a) Outline and evaluate three descriptive statistics that you could use to describe a particular distribution. [15 marks]
- b) What is the procedure for obtaining descriptive statistics for continuous variables? [10 marks]

QUESTION 6

- a) With the aid of examples, describe what you understand by a normal distribution. [6 marks]
- b) What is the purpose of a code book? [6 marks]
- c) Using 8 variables in your measurement tool, design your code book. [13 marks]