

**UNIVERSITY OF ESWATINI**  
**INSTITUTE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION**  
**BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ADULT EDUCATION) LEVEL 2**  
**RESIT EXAMINATION, MAY 2019**

**COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO RESEARCH IN ADULT  
EDUCATION**

**COURSE CODE: AED222**

**TIME: THREE (3) HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER FOUR QUESTIONS ONLY**

## QUESTION 1

Write short explanatory notes on the following:

- a) Exploratory research
- b) Descriptive research
- c) Experimental research
- d) Survey research
- e) Observational research

**[5 x 5 = 25 marks]**

## QUESTION 2

With the aid of relevant examples, make a distinction between the induction and deduction processes, stating their importance in the understanding of research.

**[25 marks]**

## QUESTION 3

With the aid of relevant examples; describe what you understand by a research problem, highlighting & describing the sources of research problems that you know. **[25 marks]**

## QUESTION 4

The similarities between the scientific method and research are evident in the process. Discuss, using relevant examples. **[25 marks]**

## QUESTION 5

- a) What do you understand by the term “ethics”? **[5 marks]**
- b) Identify and examine four codes of ethics that you need to observe as a researcher **[20 marks]**