

UNIVERSITY OF ESWATINI
INSTITUTE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION
B.ED (ADULT EDUCATION) YEAR 1V
FINAL EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2018

COURSE NAME : COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT THEORY 1

COURSE CODE: IDE –BAE 419

COURSE WEIGHT : 100 MARKS

TIME ALLOWED : 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS:

**ANSWER QUESTION 1 (40 MARKS) AND ANY OTHER TWO (2)
QUESTIONS OF YOUR CHOICE IN SECTION 2 [30 MARKS EACH]**

**THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS
BEEN GIVEN BY THE INVIGILATOR**

SECTION 1

Question 1 [Compulsory]

Explain with practical examples how community development initiatives improve the livelihood of local communities in Eswatini.

[40 marks]

SECTION 2

Answer **two (2)** questions from this section.

Question 2

(a) Define the term "community development" .

[10 marks]

(b) Discuss six characteristics of a community in the context of Eswatini.

[20 marks]

[Total:30 marks]

Question 3

(a) Discuss traditional values, beliefs and attitudes which are an obstacle to community development in Africa.

[20 marks]

- (b) Explain the role of development practitioners in addressing the influence of such values, beliefs and attitudes.

[10 marks]

[Total:30 marks]

Question 4

- (a) Examine the importance of using the participatory approach in community development.

[15 marks]

- (b) Discuss the difference between felt needs and real needs in community development.

[15 marks]

[Total:30 marks]

Question 5

Discuss six (6) principles guiding community development proposed by Thomson (1957) and Anyanwu (1992).

[Total: 30 marks]

End of Question Paper