

**UNIVERSITY OF ESWATINI**  
**INSTITUTE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION**  
**DEGREE IN ADULT EDUCATION YEAR V**  
**FINAL EXAMINATION –DEC, 2018**

<b>TITLE OF PAPER</b>	<b>COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES 1</b>
<b>COURSE CODE</b>	<b>IDE – BAE 519</b>
<b>TIME ALLOWED</b>	<b>3 HOURS</b>
<b>INSTRUCTIONS</b>	<b>ANSWER QUESTION 1 AND TWO OTHERS MAKING A TOTAL OF THREE.</b>

### Question 1 –COMPULSORY

With relevant examples, discuss mass mobilization as:

- a) A traditional form of community development
- b) An everyday activity of personal and political life
- c) A means of promoting participation
- d) A way of provoking reactions and empowerment (4 x 10 = 40)

### Question 2

Discuss the following three (3) community development approaches, providing examples from your context:

(i) External Agency Approach,

(ii) Multiple Approach,

(iii) Inner Resource Approach (3 x 10 = 30)

### Question 3

With the aid of at least three (3) examples, differentiate between management and administration, and show their application in community development, using your own context. (3 x 10 = 30).

### Question 4

Discuss organisation in community development as:

- i) Development of grassroots leadership,
- ii) Creation of powerful organisation
- iii) Instrumental power (3 x 10 = 30).

*Good Luck*