

**UNIVERSITY OF ESWATINI**  
**INSTITUTE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION**  
**DEGREE IN ADULT EDUCATION**  
**FINAL EXAMINATION –2021**

<b>TITLE OF PAPER</b>	<b>PARTICIPATORY METHODS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT</b>
<b>COURSE CODE</b>	<b>AED 424</b>
<b>TIME ALLOWED</b>	<b>2 HOURS</b>
<b>INSTRUCTIONS</b>	<b>ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS</b>

**DO NOT OPEN UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO**

**Question 1**

- (i) Discuss the five advantages of using participatory methods in any community development programme by giving practical examples (15)
  
- (ii) Discuss the three disadvantages of using participatory methods in any community development project. (10)

**Question 2**

Describe how the following principles of participatory planning can be applied to community development programmes:

- (i) Information sharing
- (ii) Consultation
- (iii) Deciding together
- (iv) Acting together
- (v) Supporting initiatives (25)

**Question 3**

Discuss the six steps in participatory monitoring and evaluation (PME) and give one example in each. (25)