

UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND



INSTITUTE OF POST GRADUATE STUDIES

**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATIONS AND MANAGEMENT
2008/2009**

**FINAL EXAMINATION PAPER
MASTER OF EDUCATION (M.Ed)**

- SEMESTER** : **SECOND SEMESTER**
- TITLE OF PAPER** : **FUNDAMENTALS OF COUNSELLING**
- COURSE CODE** : **EDF 633**
- TIME ALLOWED** : **THREE (3) HOURS**
- INSTRUCTIONS** :
- 1. THERE ARE THREE QUESTIONS ONLY**
 - 2. ANSWER QUESTION ONE (1) [IT IS COMPULSORY]**
 - 3. ANSWER ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS**

**THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED
TO DO SO BY THE CHIEF INVIGILATOR.**

QUESTION 1 [COMPULSORY]

- (a) What is Client-Centred Counselling? [5 marks]
- (b) Highlight Carl Rogers view of human nature. [5 marks]
- (c) Discuss the necessary and sufficient conditions for counselling under the client-centred approach. [30 marks]

Total = [40 marks]

QUESTION 2

Discuss the ethical requirements relating to practices involving a counselling relationship and the administration of psychological tests on a "client" or "counselee". [30 marks]

QUESTION 3

- (a) Describe the psycho-social, spiritual and socio-economic experiences and needs of HIV-infected people. [20 marks]
- (b) Explain the practical ways counsellors might use to support people living with HIV infections in Swaziland. [10 marks]

Total = [30 marks]

QUESTION 4

- (a) Explain the rationale behind writing psychological reports in counselling service. [5 marks]
- (b) Design an explanatory outline for writing psychological reports on clients. [25 marks]

Total = [30 marks]