

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND****INSTITUTE OF POST-GRADUATE STUDIES****DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATIONS AND  
MANAGEMENT****FINAL EXAMINATION PAPER, NOV./DEC. 2010**

**COURSE CODE** : **EDF 628**

**TITLE OF PAPER** : **MEASUREMENT AND EVALUATION**

**TIME ALLOWED** : **THREE (3) HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS** : **ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS**

**TOTAL MARKS** : **100**

**THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION TO DO SO HAS BEEN  
GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR**

### **QUESTION 1**

Giving examples where applicable, differentiate between:

- (a) measurement and evaluation. (10 marks)
- (b) formative and summative evaluation. (10 marks)
- (c) criterion and norm referenced evaluation. (10 marks)
- (d) nominal and ordinal scale. (10 marks)

### **QUESTION 2**

The goal of reliability theory is to estimate errors in measurement and to suggest ways of improving tests so that errors are minimized (Murphy and Davidshofer, 1994). Analyse this statement. (30 marks)

### **QUESTION 3**

Compare and contrast objective and essay type tests. How can a teacher reduce subjectivity in essay marking? (30 marks)

**END OF EXAMINATION PAPER**