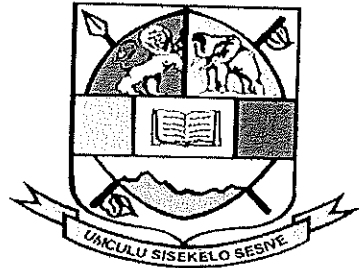


**UNIVERSITY OF ESWATINI**



**FACULTY OF EDUCATION**

**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATIONS AND MANAGEMENT**

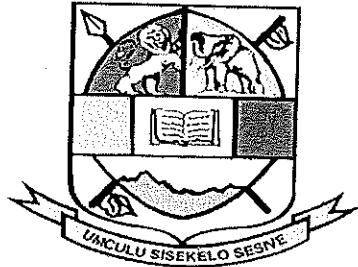
**RESIT/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION Paper January 2020**

<b>COURSE CODE</b>	<b>: EFM 103/EFM 503/EDF 103 (FULL TIME &amp; IDE)</b>
<b>TITLE OF PAPER</b>	<b>: DEVELOPMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY</b>
<b>TIME ALLOWED</b>	<b>: THREE (3) HOURS</b>
<b>TOTAL MARK ALLOCATION</b>	<b>: 100 MARKS</b>

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. THIS PAPER HAS FOUR SECTIONS A, B, C AND D**
- 2. ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN SECTION A, B, AND C**
- 3. SECTION D HAS THREE ESSAY QUESTIONS. ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION. USE THE ANSWER BOOKLET PROVIDED TO WRITE YOUR ANSWERS**

**UNIVERSITY OF ESWATINI**



**FACULTY OF EDUCATION**

**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATIONS AND MANAGEMENT**

**RESIT/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION Paper January 2020**

**COURSE CODE : EFM 103/EFM 503/EDF 103 (FULL TIME & IDE)**

**TITLE OF PAPER : DEVELOPMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY**

**TIME ALLOWED : THREE (3) HOURS**

**TOTAL MARK ALLOCATION : 100 MARKS**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. THIS PAPER HAS FOUR SECTIONS A, B, C AND D**
- 2. ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN SECTION A, B, AND C**
- 3. SECTION D HAS THREE ESSAY QUESTIONS. ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION. USE THE ANSWER BOOKLET PROVIDED TO WRITE YOUR ANSWERS**

**ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN SECTION A, B AND C AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS OF YOUR CHOICE FROM SECTION D**

**SECTION A: Each correct answer in this section is 2 marks**

- 1- Which is the stage following the phallic stage?
  - A) Anal
  - B) Genital
  - C) Latency
  - D) Oral
  
- 2- Piaget believed that extensive interaction with \_\_\_\_\_ promotes a person's cognitive development.
  - A) One's own family
  - B) Authority figure
  - C) Peers
  - D) environment
  
- 3- A developmental theory can be defined as \_\_\_\_\_
  - A) Set of assumptions about a person's psychological characteristics
  - B) An organised set of ideas designed to explain development
  - C) A related set of statements about people's mental health
  - D) All of the above
  
- 4- Which one is not a major perspective of modern psychology?
  - A) Cognitive
  - B) Behavioural.
  - C) Biological
  - D) Child psychology
  
- 5- In Piaget's 4 stages of cognitive development, which stage is 7-11 years?
  - A) Concrete operational
  - B) Pre-operational
  - C) Sensorimotor
  - D) Formal operational
  
- 6- In Piaget's 4 stages of cognitive development, which one doesn't belong to the stage 7-11 years?

- A) Conservation
- B) Classification and reversibility
- C) Seriation
- D) Artificialism

7) Which one is not a phase of physical development of prenatal stage?

- A) Zygote
- B) One day old child
- C) embryo
- D) Foetus

8) \_\_\_\_\_ is not an environmental factor that influences development of an unborn baby.

- A) The mother's age
- B) Maternal nutrition
- C) Maternal disease
- D) Neighbours working in a garden

9) Childhood phase covers \_\_\_\_\_ years

- A) 6-7 years
- B) 2-12 years
- C) 6-12 years
- D) 15-20years

10) Which one is not a concept in Piaget's theory of cognitive development?

- A) Adaptation
- B) Assimilation
- C) Accommodation
- D) Association between symbols

#### SECTION B: Write TRUE/FALSE ON THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS

1. Psychology is the study of overt and covert behaviour
2. When we talk of development in psychology, we mean age related biological and behavioural changes that people experience.
3. Developmental psychology does not impact on our day to day lives.
4. Developmental psychology helps us understand how children and people in general change.

5. Physical development does not refer to the changes in bodily structure and bodily.
6. How are child develops cognitively influences the process of moral development
7. Human development including physical development does not consists of maturation, growth and ageing of the individual's physical and biological thought processes, social emotional and moral behaviours.
8. The oral stage occurs at around 2 years of age.
9. Children become interested in sex role identification during the phallic stage.
10. Morality of constraint stresses that an individual must pay for the wrong done.

**(10 Marks)**

**SECTION C: Each correct answer in this section is 2 marks**

There are various environmental factors that affect that have the potential to influence an unborn child negatively. Copy the table below into the answer booklet, and write 2 (two) negative effects of each of the following environmental factors:

Environmental Factors	Effects at the Prenatal Stage
a) Mother's age	i) _____ ii) _____
b) Drug and substance use	i) _____ ii) _____
c) Maternal nutrition	i) _____ ii) _____
d) Prolonged stress of mother	i) _____ ii) _____
e) Maternal nutrition	i) _____ ii) _____

**(20 Marks)**

**SECTION D:**

**Question 1:**

Discuss why the study of Developmental Psychology is essential for teaching and learning in Eswatini? Your answer should include examples.

**(25 marks)**

**Question 2:**

Discuss the relevance of Freud's psychosexual stages of development theory to teaching and learning in schools in Eswatini

**(25 Marks)**

**Question 3:**

Explain the importance of the environment in development as implied by Freud's and Erikson's theories of personality development.

**(25 marks)**