



**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND**  
**Faculty of Health Sciences**

**DIPLOMA IN ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH**

**FINAL EXAMINATION PAPER 2007/2008**

<b>TITLE OF PAPER</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>PUBLIC HEALTH ADMINISTRATION</b>
<b>COURSE CODE</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>EHS 305</b>
<b>DURATION</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>2 HOURS</b>
<b>MARKS</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>INSTRUCTIONS</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>READ THE QUESTIONS &amp; INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY</b>
	<b>:</b>	<b>ANSWER ANY FOUR (4) QUESTIONS</b>
	<b>:</b>	<b>EACH QUESTION CARRIES 25 MARKS</b>
	<b>:</b>	<b>WRITE NEATLY &amp; CLEARLY</b>
	<b>:</b>	<b>NO PAPER SHOULD BE BROUGHT INTO NOR OUT OF THE EXAMINATION ROOM</b>
	<b>:</b>	<b>BEGIN EACH QUESTION ON A SEPARATE SHEET OF PAPER</b>

**DO NOT OPEN THIS QUESTION PAPER UNTIL PERMISSION IS GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR**

Question 1

- a) Define public health (5 Marks)
- b) Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of both public and private health (20 Marks)

Question 2

- a) Discuss five known sources of health information and their importance (10 Marks)
- b) What is the importance of monitoring and evaluation in public health care delivery? (15 Marks)

Question 3

Discuss the negative effects of the following on the development of human capital:

- a) Poverty (15 Marks)
- b) Un-employment (5 Marks)
- c) HIV and AIDS (5 Marks)

Question 4

- a) What is management? (5 Marks)
- b) Discuss any four management tools (20 Marks)

Question 6

The primary health care concept has greatly contributed to the development of health services provision in most countries including Swaziland – discuss (25 Marks)

Question 7

Discuss health care financing with particular reference to:

- a) The need for health care financing
- b) Sources of health care financing
- c) Swaziland budget allocation to health vis-a-vis world health organization recommendation. (25 Marks)