



UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND
Faculty of Health Science

Department of Environmental Health
Sciences

Main Examination 2010

Title of paper: PUBLIC HEALTH ADMINISTRATION AND
MANEGEMENT

Course code: EHS 305

Time allowed: 2 hours

Marks allocation: 100 Marks

Instructions:

- 1) Read the questions and instructions carefully
- 2) Answer ANY FOUR (4) questions
- 3) Each question is weighted 25 marks
- 4) Write neatly and clearly
- 5) Begin each question in a separate sheet of paper

This paper is not to be opened until the invigilator has granted
permission

QUESTION 1

- A) What is budgeting? **(5 Marks)**
- B) Most environmental Health Programs/activities have to be budgeted for; discuss the steps you would need to follow in ensuring the optimal utilization of funds available for such activities. **(20 Marks)**

QUESTION 2

- A) What is Public Health **(5 Marks)**
- B) Using illustrations where appropriate, show how Public Health has the potential to improve the health of the people. **(20 Marks)**

QUESTION 3

- A) What do you understand by HIV/AIDS Mainstreaming? **(10 Marks)**
- B) Discuss five (5) consequences of HIV/AIDS at community level. **(5 Marks)**
- C) What are the known barriers to mainstreaming? **(10Marks)**

QUESTION 4

Primary Health Care was adopted by all countries of the world as a viable health strategy to better the health status of the world population. Has this strategy yielded the desired results? Discuss this subject with reference to the Swaziland situation **(25 Marks)**

QUESTION 5

- A) What is Delegation? And in one sentence state how it is different from decentralization. **(5 Marks)**
- B) State five (5) reasons for Delegation. **(10 Marks)**
- C) And five (5) Principles of Delegation. **(10 Marks)**

QUESTION 6

- A) What is Public Health Law? (5 marks)
- B) Show how Public Health Law is crucial in ensuring that the health of the people is **Assured, Protected and Promoted (15 Marks)**

QUESTION 7

Public Health Statistics is a vital part of Public Health Administration. Discuss this point and give practical examples where possible. **(25 Marks)**