

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND
FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES
BACHELR OF NURSING YEAR 4 HEALTH SCIENCES**

FINAL EXAMINATION PAPER 2007

**TITLE OF PAPER: NORMAL PSYCHOLOGICAL
DEVELOPMENT.**

COURSE CODE : NUR 452

TIME : 2 HOURS

MARKS ALLOCATION: 75

**INSTRUCTIONS : THIS PAPER CONSISTS OF FOUR
QUESTIONS.**

**ANSWER THREE QUESTIONS.
DO NOT OPEN THIS PAPER UNTIL TOLD
TO DO SO.**

QUESTION 1

According to Freud's theory of Personality theorists the three levels of consciousness play a very important role in normal growth and development of the individual. Discuss clearly the importance of the conscious, preconscious and unconscious levels of personality.

- a) Unconscious level {10 marks}
- b) Conscious level {10 marks}
- c) Preconscious {5 marks}

[25 marks]

QUESTION 2

Using the same theory in question 1, discuss five factors related to Super Ego that contribute to personality growth and development of individuals.

[25amrks]

QUESTION 3

Erickson's theory of psychosocial states that society contributes to the development of an individual through socialization during the crises or stages of development.

Discuss the possible problems that might occur due if societal fails to adequately socialize the individual during the stages.

- a) Trust versus mistrust.
- b) Autonomy versus doubt.
- c) Initiative versus guilty
- d) Identity versus role confusion
- e) Integrity versus despair

[25 marks]

QUESTION 4

Intelligence is an essential component of life quality because we use intelligence in almost everything we do. How do the following factors affect intelligence?

- a) Social factors {10 marks}
- b) Cognitive factors {10 marks}
- c) Biological factors { 5 marks}

[25 marks]