

**UNIVERSITY OF ESWATINI
FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY HEALTH NURSING SCIENCE
MAIN EXAMINATION-FIRST SEMESTER
MAY 2021**

COURSE CODE: NUR 405/CHN 415
COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY HEALTH NURSING I
TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS
TOTAL MARKS: 75

Number of pages including the cover page: 4

INSTRUCTIONS

1. THE PAPER HAS 3 QUESTIONS WITH 25 MARKS EACH
2. ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

**DO NOT OPEN THE QUESTION PAPER UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN
GRANTED BY THE CHIEF INVIGILATOR.**

QUESTION 1

Read the scenario below and answer the questions that follow.

Reports indicate an increase in the number of children presenting with diarrhoeal diseases in a specific community over the past three (3) years. This problem has drawn the attention of many health promotion organizations to bring their services in the area with the aim of reducing the number of children with diarrhoeal diseases. However, the situation does not improve. The community members then appointed representatives to work towards getting solution for the problem in collaboration with Ministry of Health and other relevant stakeholders

1.1 For the success of any health promotion activities in the community, adhering to the community health nursing principles is vital. Explain the application of community health nursing principles in a programme that seeks to address this problem?

[16 marks]

1.2 Discuss any 3 roles that a community health nurse should execute to successfully address the situation?

[6 marks]

1.3 Which dimension of the community can be measured in this scenario?

[3 marks]

TOTAL: 25 MARKS

QUESTION 2

Read the scenario below and answer the questions that follow.

Teenage pregnancy is one of major health problems globally. Statistics indicate a drastic rise in the number of teenage pregnancies in Eswatini, which is a major health concern and needs to be addressed.

2.1 Explain five (5) factors that could be influencing the occurrence of the teenage pregnancies in Eswatini.

[10 marks]

2.2 Use Roy's Adaptive Model in applying the nursing process to address the teenage pregnancies in Eswatini.

[15marks]

TOTAL: 25 MARKS

QUESTION 3

Read the scenario below and answer the questions that follow.

The Annual Health Report of 2019 indicates a rise in the number of gender based violence (GBV) cases in the Manzini region of Eswatini when compared to previous years. Further analysis of the report indicates that cases of GBV started to rise from March 2020 following the introduction of lockdown measures to curb COVID 19. This is one of the major health problems in the communities requiring urgent attention.

3.1 Explain how COVID 19 and lockdown could have contributed to the rise in COVID 19 cases

[5 marks]

3.2 Policies are very crucial in addressing any identified health problems. A team has been commissioned to develop, monitor and evaluate the implementation of a policy to address this health problem (GBV).

a) Outline the processes that should be followed by this team to accomplish their task.

[10 marks]

b) Discuss the ethical principles that should be considered in the development and implementation of the policy.

[10 marks]

TOTAL 25 MARKS