

Question 1 (Compulsory)

- a) Discuss in detail how coordination is used in the expansion of the simple sentence. Your answer should be illustrated by relevant examples.
(10 marks)
- b) What do you understand by the process of Apposition? Give an example to illustrate.
(10 marks)
- c) Discuss in detail the first five patterns used to realize the basic simple sentences.
(10 marks)
- d) What is the distinction between the following:
i) cohesion and coherence
ii) cataphoric and anaphoric reference.
(10 marks)
- [40 marks]**

Question 2

What do you understand by the following processes used in text creation?

- i) Subordination
- ii) asyndetic coordination
- iii) Adjuncts
- iv) Disjuncts and conjuncts

[20 marks]

Question 3

Discuss in detail the five elements of the clause used in creating sentences. Show both their semantic attributes as well as their syntactic characteristics. Illustrate your answer with relevant examples.

[20 marks]

Question 4

a) Discuss how theme, focus and emotive emphasis are used to achieve coherence in text.

(8marks)

b) Discuss how the following lexical devices are used to achieve cohesion in text: repetition, synonymy, antonymy, and substitution. Give one example to illustrate your answer.

(12marks)

[20 marks]