

# UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND

## DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

### SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION

JULY 2014

**TITLE OF PAPER:**      **ADVANCED COMPOSITION, READING AND  
TEXTUALITY**

**COURSE CODE:**        **ENG 401 / IDE-ENG 401**

**TIME ALLOWED:**      **TWO (2) HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**      1. This paper has four (4) questions; ANSWER 2  
questions.

2. Question 1 is compulsory, and it is worth 30 marks.

3. Choose one other question from questions 2 to 4.  
Each question is worth 20 marks

4. Appropriate use of English and linguistic conventions  
is essential in this paper.

**This paper should not be opened until permission has been granted by  
the invigilator.**

### **Question 1 (compulsory)**

- a) Briefly explain how sociolinguistics contributes to discourse analysis. (5)
- b) Discuss in detail Michael Halliday's three metafunctions of language, and show how they relate to Karl Burl Buhler's three aspects of language described by Renkema (1993). (15)
- c) Explain why the following are important in understanding the reading process:
- (i) Schemata (3)
  - (ii) Interactive processing model (7)

(10)

**[30 marks]**

### **Question 2**

Discuss in detail the three elements that underlie the production of text in a particular context. Your discussion should use the model given by Renkema (1993).

**[20 marks]**

### **Question 3**

Discuss how you can encourage a group of teenagers who are reluctant readers to develop a habit for extensive reading.

**[20 marks]**

#### **Question 4**

Compare and contrast Dell Hymes framework of the unit of analysis for a communicative event and the approaches to genre analysis presented by Nunan (1993).

**[20 marks]**