

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND**  
**DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE**  
**FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION**  
**DECEMBER 2016**

**TITLE OF PAPER:** GRAMMAR 111: CLAUSE COMBINING AND TEXT CREATION

**COURSE CODE:** ENG 301

**TIME ALLOWED:** TWO (2) HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. THIS PAPER HAS FOUR (4) QUESTIONS
2. QUESTION 1 IS COMPULSORY, AND IS WORTH 30 MARKS
3. CHOOSE ONE OTHER QUESTION FROM QUESTIONS 2 TO 4. EACH QUESTION IS WORTH 20 MARKS.
4. APPROPRIATE USE OF ENGLISH AND CORRECT APPLICATION OF LINGUISTIC CONVENTIONS ARE REQUIRED IN THIS PAPER

**THIS PAPER SHOULD NOT BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR.**

### QUESTION 1 (COMPULSORY)

- (a) How does punctuation contribute in the formation of compound sentences in English? Give the meaning relationship between clauses coordinated by punctuation in each case. [10 marks]
- (b) Distinguish between 'coherence' and 'cohesion'. [10 marks]
- (c) What is an adjunct? Discuss in detail how the adjunct is realized in English. [10 marks]
- [30 marks]

### QUESTION 2

What do you understand by the following?

- (a) Basic simple and non-basic simple sentences (5)
- (b) Homophoric and endophoric reference (5)
- (c) Elaboration and extension (5)
- (d) Syndetic coordination (5)

[20 marks]

### QUESTION 3

How does an adverbial function within the clause? Your answer should give a detailed explanation of the three types of adverbials in English.

[20 marks]

### QUESTION 4

- a) State how the following sentences are formed and the purpose of using them in discourse.
- (i) Information sentences (5)
- (ii) Passive sentences (5)
- (iii) Imperatives (5)

**(b) Write five things that make the simple sentence a complex structure in English. Give one example for each.**

**(5)**

**[20 marks]**