

UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND
DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE
RE-SIT/ SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION
JULY 2018

- TITLE OF PAPER:** GRAMMAR 111: CLAUSE COMBINING AND TEXT CREATION
- COURSE CODE:** ENG311/IDE-ENG301
- TIME ALLOWED:** TWO (2) HOURS
- INSTRUCTIONS:**
1. THIS PAPER HAS FOUR (4) QUESTIONS
 2. QUESTION 1 IS COMPULSORY, AND IS WORTH 30 MARKS
 3. CHOOSE ONE OTHER QUESTION FROM QUESTIONS 2 TO 4. EACH QUESTION IS WORTH 20 MARKS
 4. NEATNESS, APPROPRIATE USE OF ENGLISH AND CORRECT APPLICATION OF LINGUISTIC CONVENTIONS ARE REQUIRED IN THIS PAPER.
 5. WRITE YOUR PROGRAMME, AND CLEARLY INDICATE WHETHER YOU ARE IN IDE OR FULL TIME ON YOUR ANSWER SCRIPT.

THIS PAPER SHOULD NOT BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION IS GRANTED BY THE CHIEF INVIGILATOR.

Question 1

a) How does pre-modification make the simple sentence complex? (10 marks)

b) Explain in detail how endophoric reference is used to create cohesion within text.

(20 marks)

[30 Marks]

Question 2

Discuss the lexical and grammatical cohesive devices used in the following text:

Therefore, whoever heareth these sayings of mine, and doeth them, I will liken him unto a wise man, which built his house upon a rock: and the rain descended, and the floods came, and the winds blew, and beat upon that house; and it fell not: for it was founded upon a rock.

And everyone that heareth these sayings of mine, and doeth them not, shall be likened unto a foolish man, which built his house upon the sand: and the rain descended, and the floods came, and the winds blew, and beat upon that house; and it fell: and great was the fall of it.

(Mathew 6: 24 -27; King James Version, The Holy Bible, 2001)

[20 marks]

Question 3

a) Identify each of the following sentences according to its structure. Give **one** reason for your answer.

i) The hardworking woman who works in that office has been moved to another town. (2)

ii) Although I am in debt, I spent the little I had to assist them. (2)

iii) The winter had come at last, and snow lay thick on the ground. (2)

iv) The men of Israel gathered themselves together out of Naphtali and out of Asher, and out of Manasseh, and pursued after the Midianites. (2)

v) The boy was convicted for crime he did not commit, but circumstantial evidence was used against him. (2)

[10 marks]

b) What is a pro-form? Identify four types of pro-forms that are used to show reference in English. Give one example for each. [10 marks]

[20 marks]

Question 4

Discuss in detail how the adverbial functions as an obligatory element and optional element within the simple sentence in English. **[20 marks]**