

UNIVERSITY OF ESWATINI

FACULTY OF HUMANITIES

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION

19 NOVEMBER, 2019

- TITLE OF PAPER: GRAMMAR 111: CLAUSE COMBINING AND TEXT CREATION
- COURSE CODE: ENG311/IDE-ENG311/IDE-ENG301
- TIME ALLOWED: TWO (2) HOURS
- INSTRUCTIONS:
1. THIS PAPER HAS FOUR (4) QUESTIONS.
 2. QUESTION 1 IS COMPULSORY, AND IS WORTH 30 MARKS.
 3. CHOOSE ONE OTHER QUESTION FROM QUESTIONS 2 TO 4. EACH QUESTION IS WORTH 20 MARKS.
 4. NEATNESS, APPROPRIATE USE OF ENGLISH AND CORRECT APPLICATION OF LINGUISTIC CONVENTIONS ARE REQUIRED IN THIS PAPER.
 5. WRITE YOUR PROGRAMME (B.A. HUMANITIES/B.Ed. PRIMARY/SECONDARY) ON THE COVER OF YOUR ANSWER SCRIPT.
 6. CLEARLY INDICATE AGAINST YOUR ID NUMBER WHETHER YOU ARE IN (IDE) OR (FULL TIME).

THIS PAPER SHOULD NOT BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION IS GRANTED BY THE CHIEF INVIGILATOR.

Question 1 (Compulsory)

- a) Write the nine patterns (or types) of a simple sentence, and indicate the type of verb that has been used in each pattern. Give one example for each pattern. (15 marks)
- (b) Explain what cohesion is and describe in detail three grammatical cohesive devices showing both their intra-sentential and inter-sentential functions in text creation. Give two examples for each. (15 marks)
- [30 marks]

Question 2

Explain in detail how the following processes make the simple sentence structurally complex.

- a) apposition (7)
- b) coordination (7)
- c) subordination (6)
- [20 marks]

Question 3

- (a) Describe the role of asyndetic coordination in the formation of non-simple sentences in English. (6 marks)
- (b) Describe the syntactic characteristics and semantic roles of the adverbial in English. (14 marks)

[20 marks]

Question 4

[20 marks]

- a) Define and exemplify the following:
- i) Clause elements (5 marks)
- ii) anaphoric and cataphoric reference (5 marks)
- b) Identify and explain briefly five lexical cohesive devices (10 marks)