

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND**

**FACULTY OF HUMANITIES**

**DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY**

**FINAL EXAMINATION MAY 2010**

**TITLE OF PAPER : IMPERIALISM AND COLONIALISM IN  
AFRICA TO 1920**

**COURSE CODE: H202**

**TIME ALLOWED: THREE (3) HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1. ANSWER ONLY FOUR (4) QUESTIONS**
- 2. ANSWER AT LEAST ONE QUESTION  
FROM EACH SECTION**
- 3. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL  
MARKS**

**DO NOT OPEN THIS PAPER UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR HAS  
GRANTED PERMISSION**

## **SECTION A**

1. To what extent was colonialism necessary for capitalist development in Africa?
2. Explain how the Slave Trade affected economic development in Africa and Europe.
3. Explain European motivation for the Partition and colonisation of Africa.
4. Why did Africans north of the equator resist European rule up to 1920? Give examples for your answer.

## **SECTION B**

5. What were the political effects of the First World War in Africa?
6. Explain each one of the following:
  - a) Africa of the colonial Trade economy;
  - b) Africa of the Concessionaires;
  - c) Africa of the Labour reserves.
7. What does T. Ranger see as the major factors connecting primary resistance and mass nationalist movements?
8. Discuss the role of the colonised in the decolonisation of Africa.

**END OF EXAMINATION**