

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND**  
**INSTITUTE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION**

**FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION PAPER DECEMBER, 2011**

**TITLE OF PAPER : IMPERIALISM AND COLONIALISM  
IN AFRICA UP TO 1920**

**COURSE CODE : IDE H215**

**TIME ALLOWED : TWO (2) HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1. ANSWER TWO (2) QUESTIONS**
- 2. WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER AND QUESTION YOU HAVE CHOSEN TO ANSWER**
- 3. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL [25] MARKS**

**THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR**

### **QUESTION ONE**

What is capitalism? Examine Lenin's five stages in the development of capitalism.

### **QUESTION TWO**

To what extent did the European Slave Trade in Africa pave the way for the partition and colonization of Africa?

### **QUESTION THREE**

Critically analyse the contribution of the following writers in explaining European imperialism in Africa:

- a). Joseph Schumpeter;
- b). Robinson and Gallagher;
- c). J.A. Hobson.

### **QUESTION FOUR**

Examine the rules decided at the Berlin Conference in 1884 – 1885 on the partition of Africa.

### **QUESTION FIVE**

Using various examples drawn from Africa North of the Equator, explain why Africans in this region resisted European rule up to 1920.

**END OF EXAMINATION**