

# **UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND**

**SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION PAPER: JULY 2006**

**B.A., & B.E.D.**

**TITLE OF PAPER:** ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT IN SWAZILAND

**COURSE NUMBER:** GEP 427

**TIME ALLOWED:** THREE (3) HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1. ANSWER A TOTAL OF THREE QUESTIONS**
- 2. QUESTION ONE IS COMPULSORY**
- 3. ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS FROM SECTION B.**
- 4. WHERE APPROPRIATE ILLUSTRATE YOUR ANSWER WITH EXAMPLES**

**MARK ALLOCATION:** QUESTION ONE IS WORTH FORTY (40) MARKS AND THE OTHER QUESTIONS CARRY THIRTY (30) MARKS EACH.

**THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR**

**SECTION A: COMPULSORY QUESTION**

**QUESTION 1.**

- a) Briefly describe the eight millennium development goals. (15)
  - b) Critically evaluate Swaziland's performance against these stated goals. (25)
- (40 marks)**

**SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS**

**QUESTION 2.**

By referring to specific examples, discuss how the governance system in the country has affected development management.

**(30 marks)**

**QUESTION 3.**

Using specific examples discuss the major environmental challenges facing the country.

**(30 marks)**

**QUESTION 4.**

Discuss the human development concept in the context of Swaziland.

**(30 marks)**

**QUESTION 5.**

Using specific examples assess the socio-cultural and economic impacts of the HIV/AIDS epidemic on Swaziland.

**(30 marks)**