

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND
DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY, ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE AND
PLANNING**

**SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION: JULY, 2007
HUM IV**

TITLE OF PAPER : ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT

COURSE NUMBER : GEP 431

TIME ALLOWED : THREE (3) HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS : SECTION A IS COMPULSORY
ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS FROM
SECTION B
ILLUSTRATE YOUR ANSWERS WITH
APPROPRIATE DIAGRAMS**

**MARKS ALLOCATED : QUESTION 1 CARRIES 40 MARKS THE
OTHERS QUESTIONS CARRY 30 MARKS
EACH**

**THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED
BY THE INVIGILATOR**

SECTION A: COMPULSORY QUESTION

QUESTION 1

Using examples, discuss the role of the Southern Africa Development Community (SADC) as a tool for regional cooperation and integration for the participating countries. **[40 marks]**

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS.

QUESTION 2

Discuss the various ways in which issues of water supply, quality and quantity in Africa have shaped development challenges for the future. **[30 marks]**

QUESTION 3

Using examples provide a well conceptualized debate on the advantages and disadvantages of globalization on Swaziland's economy. **[30 marks]**

QUESTION 4

Discuss the demographic, social and economic effects of the high rates of HIV/AIDS in a selected country of your choice. **[30 marks]**

QUESTION 5

- a) Explain why the World Bank is currently focusing on eliminating poverty in developing countries. (15 marks)
- b) Discuss the statement that 'material poverty is the biggest constraint on sustainable development.' (15 marks)

[30 marks]