#### UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND

# DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY, ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE AND PLANNING

# FINAL EXAMINATION PAPER – MAY, 2013

BA, B.A.S.S., B.ED (F/PT)

TITLE OF PAPER: PRINCIPLES OF PLANNING

**COURSE NUMBER: GEP 324** 

TIME ALLOWED: THREE (3) HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS: 1. ANSWER THREE (3) QUESTIONS.

- 2. QUESTION ONE (1) IS COMPULSORY.
- 3. CHOOSE TWO (2) OTHER QUESTIONS FROM SECTION B.
- 4. WHERE APPROPRIATE ILLUSTRATE YOUR ANSWER WITH EXAMPLES.

MARKS ALLOCATION: QUESTION ONE CARRIES FORTY (40) MARKS AND

THE OTHER QUESTIONS CARRY THIRTY (30) MARKS

EACH.

THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR.

# SECTION A: COMPULSORY QUESTION

# Question 1

'Planning approaches focus on participation, communication and dialogue'. Discuss the advantages and difficulties involved in the implementation of these approaches in the planning processes.

[40 Marks]

# **SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO (2) QUESTIONS**

## Question 2

(a) Discuss the advantages and limitations of decentralization policies.

(20 marks)

(b) Explain why decentralization policies should be applied in developing countries.

(10 marks) [30 Marks]

### **Ouestion 3**

(a)Discuss the role of the planner in the planning of a development project.

(10 marks)

(b) Discuss how you will ensure successful planning of a development project.

(20 marks)

[30 Marks]

#### **Ouestion 4**

Using examples, discuss the justification for urban and regional planning.

[30 Marks]

#### Onestion 5

Discuss the main purpose of planning legislations in Swaziland and explain how these legislations are applied.

[30 Marks]