

UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND  
DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY, ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE AND PLANNING  
RE-SIT EXAMINATION: JULY 2017  
BASS II

TITLE OF PAPER : URBAN AND ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY  
COURSE NUMBER : GEP 234  
TIME ALLOWED : THREE (3) HOURS  
INSTRUCTIONS : 1. ANSWER FOUR (4) QUESTIONS (TWO FROM EACH SECTION)  
2. ILLUSTRATE YOUR ANSWERS WITH EXAMPLES AND LARGE CLEARLY DRAWN DIAGRAMS WHERE APPROPRIATE.

ALLOCATION OF MARKS : EACH QUESTION CARRIES TWENTY FIVE (25) MARKS.

THIS QUESTION PAPER MUST NOT BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR.

**GEP 234: URBAN AND ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY (JULY 2017)**

**SECTION A**

**ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS**

**QUESTION 1**

- (a) Define the term urban. (5 marks)
  - (b) Explain the origins of urban places through the various eras in history. (10 marks)
  - (c) Explain three factors that facilitated the emergence and growth of urban places. (10 marks)
- (25 Marks)**

**QUESTION 2**

With the help of a diagram, discuss the rural-urban migration process according to Mabogunje's Systems Theory of Rural-Urban Migration. (25 Marks)

**QUESTION 3**

Using examples, discuss the role of urban places in the socio-economic development of a country. (25 Marks)

**SECTION B**

**ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS**

**QUESTION 4**

- (a) Give a basic definition of the term economy. (4 marks)
  - (b) Describe two types of economic systems in the world (6 marks)
  - (c) Using a diagram, fully describe the key features of a simple economy. (15 marks)
- (25 Marks)**

**QUESTION 5**

- (a) Describe the two major trends in the innovation of transport routes. (10 marks)
  - (b) 'Transport cost rates are not always proportional to distance'. Discuss the validity of this statement. (15 marks)
- (25 Marks)**

**QUESTION 6**

Discuss the future of the mining industry under the prevailing global environmental and economic arrangements. (25 Marks)