

UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND
DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY, ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE AND
PLANNING

RE-SIT/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION PAPER – JULY 2018

BA, B.A.S.S., B.ED (P/FT)

TITLE OF PAPER: PRINCIPLES OF PLANNING

COURSE NUMBER: GEP314/324

TIME ALLOWED : THREE (3) HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS : 1. ANSWER THREE (3) QUESTIONS.
2. QUESTION ONE (1) IS COMPULSORY.
3. CHOOSE TWO (2) OTHER QUESTIONS FROM SECTION B.
4. WHERE APPROPRIATE ILLUSTRATE YOUR ANSWER
WITH EXAMPLES

MARKS ALLOCATION: QUESTION ONE CARRIES FORTY (40) MARKS AND
THE OTHER QUESTIONS CARRY THIRTY (30) MARKS
EACH

THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED
BY THE INVIGILATOR

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SECTION A: COMPULSORY QUESTION

Question 1

- a) Describe the main goals of citizen participation in the planning of development projects. (15 marks)
 - b) Discuss the factors influencing effectiveness of community participation in a development project. (25 marks)
- (40 Marks)**

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS

Question 2

Discuss the constraints one might experience in the physical planning processes in Swaziland.

(30 Marks)

Question 3

With the aid of examples, discuss the justifications for urban and regional planning.

(30 Marks)

Question 4

- a) Outline the main types of participation in a planning process. (10 marks)
 - b) Discuss the advantages and difficulties likely to be encountered in the implementation of the participation types identified in (a) above. (20 marks)
- (30 Marks)**

Question 5

- a) Discuss the role of the planner in the planning of a development project. (10 marks)
 - b) Discuss how you will ensure successful planning of a development project. (20 marks)
- (30 Marks)**