

UNIVERSITY OF ESWATINI

DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY, ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE AND PLANNING

RESIT EXAMINATION-JULY 2019

B.A. HUM., BASS, B.Ed. & B.Sc.

TITLE OF PAPER: ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT (FT/PT)

COURSE CODE: GEP412/431

TIME ALLOWED: THREE (3) HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. ANSWER THREE (3) QUESTIONS
2. QUESTION 1 IS COMPULSORY
3. ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS FROM SECTION B
4. WHERE APPROPRIATE, ILLUSTRATE YOUR ANSWER WITH DIAGRAMS AND EXAMPLES

MARKS ALLOCATION: QUESTION ONE (1) CARRIES 40 MARKS THE REST OF THE QUESTIONS CARRY 30 MARKS EACH.

THIS QUESTION PAPER SHOULD NOT BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR

**GEP412/431 ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT (FT/PT) – JULY 2019**

**SECTION A: COMPULSORY**

**QUESTION 1**

- a) Discuss how the concept of 'sustainable livelihoods' is important in the development and environment debate. (15 marks)
- b) Discuss how urbanization poses a challenge for the achievement of sustainable development especially in developing countries. (25 marks)
- (40 Marks)**

**SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION**

**QUESTION 2**

Critically discuss how early theories on environment and development led to the concept of sustainable development. (30 Marks)

**QUESTION 3**

Critically describe 'the fourth industrial revolution' and explain how is it a challenge for developing countries like Eswatini. (30 Marks)

**QUESTION 4**

Using examples, discuss the threats to Africa's biodiversity. (30 Marks)

**QUESTION 5**

- a) Using examples, discuss the burden of disease in any country in Southern Africa. (20 marks)
- b) Explain the initiatives that the country has undertaken to address non-communicable diseases. (10 marks)
- (30 Marks)**