

UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND

MAIN EXAMINATION FIRST SEMESTER,

DECEMBER 2016

INSTITUTE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION (IDE)

DEPARTMENT OF LAW

COURSE: PRINCIPLES OF CRIMINOLOGY

IDE-DL 024

3HRS

INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1. DO NOT OPEN QUESTION PAPER UNTIL INSTRUCTED ACCORDINGLY.**
 - 2. ANSWER ANY FOUR (4) QUESTIONS INCLUDING QUESTION ONE (1).**
 - 3. NUMBER YOUR WORK ACCORDINGLY.**
 - 4. EACH QUESTION CARRIES A TOTAL OF 25 MARKS.**
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QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)

Which of the various Theories on Crime Causation can you attribute to the causes of crime in Swaziland, and why?

(25 marks)

QUESTION TWO

(a) Discuss the three (3) pillars that form the scope of Criminology.

(15 marks)

(b) Name and Explain three examples of Intellectual Property Crimes

(10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

(a) What role does Discretion play in the pre-trial and trial stages of the judicial process?

(20 marks)

(b) What are the views of the proponents of the Sociological Model for Crime Prevention?

(5 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

(a) Discuss the Origins and Development of the Juvenile Justice System.

(25 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

(a) The various sources of Criminal data have been criticised of several shortcomings. What are the reasons that have been advanced for the unreliability of the sources?

(15 marks)

(b) Discuss the essential Elements of Punishment.

(10 marks)

END