

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCE**  
**DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL AND**  
**ADMINISTRATIVE STUDIES**  
**FINAL EXAMINATION PAPER, MAY 2005**

**TITLE OF PAPER** : **ADMINISTRATION OF DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE** : **PA 405**

**STUDENTS** : **BASS IV**

**TIME ALLOWED** : **THREE (3) HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS** : **1. ANSWER FOUR (4) QUESTIONS. TWO (2) FROM EACH SECTION.**

**2. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS OF 25.**

**THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GIVEN BY THE INVIGILATOR.**

**SECTION A****QUESTION 1**

Development should aim, as its penultimate objective, at the satisfaction of basic human needs. Discuss.

**QUESTION 2**

The most fundamental aspect of post-independence Africa has been the elusiveness of development. Analyze this view with particular reference to Swaziland.

**QUESTION 3**

There are significant differences in approach and philosophy between the theory of the 'stages of economic growth' and the 'false paradigm model'. Discuss.

**QUESTION 4**

Discuss the concept of dual economies at the domestic and international level(s) showing, inter alia, how core/periphery relationships perpetuate poverty and underdevelopment in African countries.

**SECTION B****QUESTION 5**

Define 'planning' and discuss the series of steps that are often undertaken as part of the planning process.

**QUESTION 6**

Discuss the main features of integrated public investment planning and comment on its advantages and disadvantages.

**QUESTION 7**

HIV/AIDS has a devastating effect on the socio-economic fabric of countries in Sub-Saharan Africa. Discuss.

**QUESTION 8**

Discuss the underlying causes and symptoms of Africa's socio-political and economic crises and suggest measures for addressing the continent's development dilemma.